



# Consumer Price Index

(Jan 2015 = 100)

June  
2022



Department of Statistics  
Department of Economic Planning and Statistics  
Ministry of Finance and Economy  
Brunei Darussalam

<https://deps.mofe.gov.bn>




# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Year-On-Year Changes

**JUNE 2022 : 3.9%**

**Food &  
Non-Alcoholic  
Beverages**  
5.8%

**Non-Food**  
3.5%

## Top 3 Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Commodities

  
Meat: 12.4%

  
Fish and Seafood: 7.3%

  
Oil and Fats: 23.7%

## Top 3 Non-Food Commodities

  
Miscellaneous  
Goods and Services: 14.0%

  
Transport: 5.3%

  
Housing, Water, Electricity,  
Gas and Other Fuels: 2.3%

## HIGHLIGHTS

The overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in June 2022 has **increased** by 3.9 per cent year-on-year from 102.6 in June 2021 to 106.7 this year. Both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food indices have recorded an increase of 5.8 per cent and 3.5 per cent respectively. Meanwhile, the Goods and Services indices have increased by 3.3 per cent and 4.9 per cent respectively.

On a month-on-month basis, the CPI has **increased** by 0.8 per cent compared to May 2022. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index; and the Non-Food index have recorded an increase of 0.5 per cent and 0.8 per cent respectively.

For period-on-period, the CPI for January to June 2022 registered an increase of 3.6 per cent compared to the same period last year (**Table 1**).

**Table 1: CPI, June 2022**

Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)		
		June 2022	June 2022 / June 2021	June 2022 / May 2022	Jan-Jun 2022 / Jan-Jun 2021
<b>OVERALL CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	112.0	5.8	0.5	4.0
Non-Food	8,117	105.5	3.5	0.8	3.5
Goods	5,726	105.6	3.3	1.0	3.0
Services	4,274	108.1	4.9	0.4	4.3

## YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (JUNE 2022 COMPARED TO JUNE 2021)

The CPI in June 2022 has increased by 3.9 per cent compared to the same month in 2021.

Based on the contribution to change, Miscellaneous Goods and Services has contributed 29.3 per cent to the overall year-on-year increase of the CPI in June 2022. This was followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 28.6 per cent; and Transport 26.0 per cent (**Figure 1** and **Table 2**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** 14.0 per cent due to increase in prices of insurance; other personal effects; and other appliances articles and products for personal care;
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 5.8 per cent due to increase in prices of meat; fish and seafood; and oil and fats (**Table 3**); and
- **Transport** 5.3 per cent due to increase in prices of motor cars; passenger transport by air; and maintenance and repair of vehicles.

Decrease was recorded in:

- **Communication** 0.2 per cent due to decrease in prices of telephone and telefax equipment; and telephone and telefax services.

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, June 2022

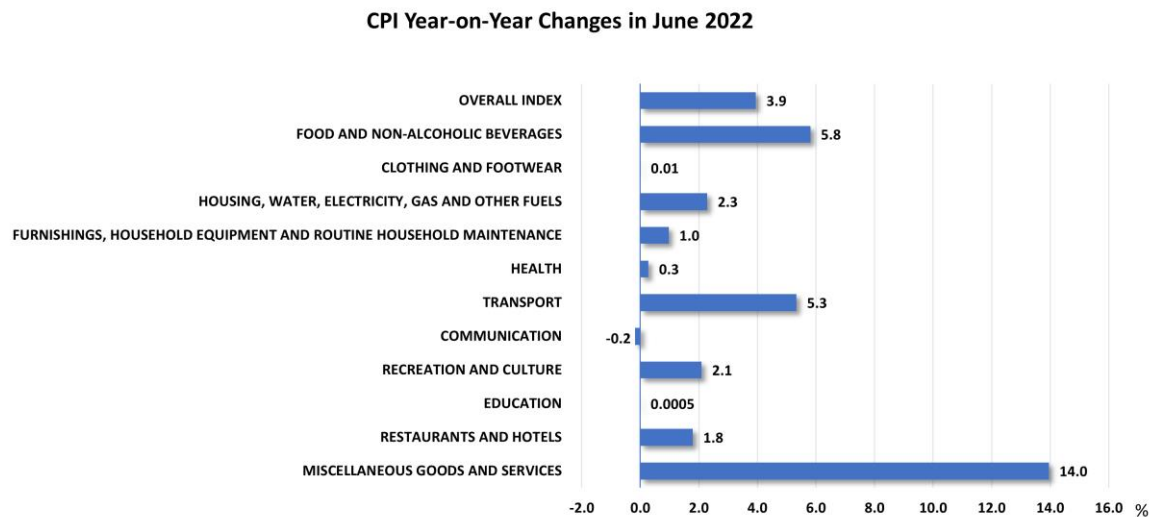


Table 2: CPI by Divisions, June 2022 and June 2021

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		June 2021	June 2022		
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	105.9	112.0	5.8	28.6
Clothing and Footwear	403	104.1	104.1	0.01	0.01
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	93.0	95.1	2.3	6.1
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.6	101.6	1.0	1.7
Health	91	102.5	102.8	0.3	0.1
Transport	1,961	100.9	106.2	5.3	26.0
Communication	594	99.9	99.7	-0.2	-0.3
Recreation and Culture	664	103.8	105.9	2.1	3.6
Education	696	105.3	105.3	0.0005	0.001
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	104.7	106.6	1.8	4.9
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	110.7	126.2	14.0	29.3

**Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, June 2022**

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		June 2021	June 2022		
<b>Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>112.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>28.6</b>
<b>Food</b>	<b>1,642</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>27.5</b>
Rice and Cereals	370	99.1	102.2	3.1	2.8
Meat	319	112.5	126.5	12.4	11.0
Fish and Seafood	225	107.5	115.3	7.3	4.4
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	95.2	98.7	3.7	1.6
Oil and Fats	55	113.4	140.2	23.7	3.6
Fruits	134	117.8	120.6	2.4	0.9
Vegetables	149	116.5	122.4	5.1	2.2
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	99.6	100.8	1.2	0.3
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	101.8	104.2	2.3	0.7
<b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	96.7	99.8	3.2	0.6
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	106.6	107.9	1.2	0.5

**MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (JUNE 2022 COMPARED TO MAY 2022)**

The CPI in June 2022 has increased by 0.8 per cent over May 2022.

Based on the contribution to change, Clothing and Footwear has contributed 42.2 per cent to the overall month-on-month increase of the CPI in June 2022. This was followed by Restaurants and Hotels 18.1 per cent; and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 12.6 per cent (**Figure 2** and **Table 4**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** 8.9 per cent due to increase in prices of clothing materials; garments; and shoes and other footwear;
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 1.3 per cent due to increase in price of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.5 per cent due to increase in prices of rice and cereals; meat; and oil and fats.

Meanwhile, the indices of Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels; Communication; and Education remain unchanged.

Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, June 2022

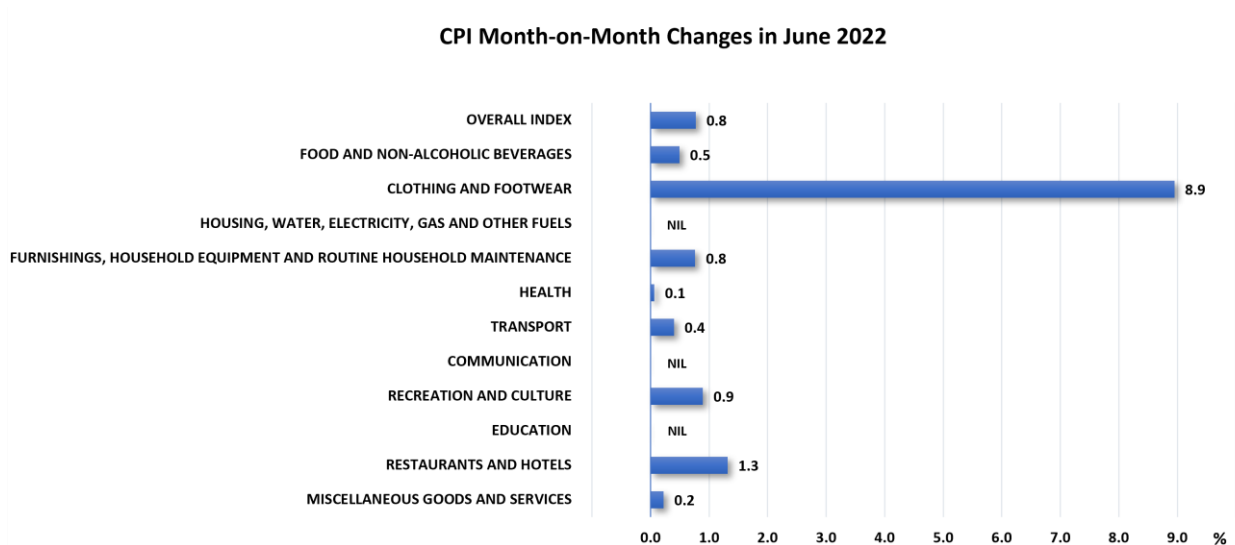


Table 4: CPI by Divisions, June 2022 and May 2022

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		May 2022	June 2022		
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	111.5	112.0	0.5	12.6
Clothing and Footwear	403	95.6	104.1	8.9	42.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	95.1	95.1	-	-
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.8	101.6	0.8	6.6
Health	91	102.7	102.8	0.1	0.1
Transport	1,961	105.8	106.2	0.4	10.1
Communication	594	99.7	99.7	-	-
Recreation and Culture	664	105.0	105.9	0.9	7.6
Education	696	105.3	105.3	-	-
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	105.2	106.6	1.3	18.1
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	125.9	126.2	0.2	2.6

Note: “ - ” means nil

**PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (JANUARY-JUNE 2022 COMPARED TO JANUARY-JUNE 2021)**

The average CPI for the first six months (January to June) of 2022 has increased by 3.6 per cent year-on-year compared to the same period in 2021.

Based on the contribution to change, Miscellaneous Goods and Services has contributed 33.3 per cent to the overall period-on-period increase of the CPI from January to June of 2022. This was followed by Transport 28.2 per cent; and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 22.2 per cent (**Table 5**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** 14.4 per cent due to increase in prices of insurance; other services; and other personal effects;
- **Transport** 5.2 per cent due to increase in prices of motor cars; passenger transport by air; and maintenance and repair of vehicles; and
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 4.0 per cent due to increase in prices of meat; fish and seafood; and oil and fats.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Communication** 0.5 per cent due to decrease in prices of telephone and telefax services; and telephone and telefax equipment; and
- **Education** 0.02 per cent due to decrease in price of pre-primary and primary education.

**Table 5: CPI by Divisions, January - June 2022 and January - June 2021**

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jan-Jun 2021	Jan-Jun 2022		
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	106.5	110.8	4.0	22.2
Clothing and Footwear	403	96.0	101.1	5.3	5.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	93.0	94.6	1.7	5.0
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.0	101.5	1.5	2.8
Health	91	102.5	103.0	0.5	0.1
Transport	1,961	100.6	105.8	5.2	28.2
Communication	594	100.3	99.8	-0.5	-0.9
Recreation and Culture	664	103.7	104.6	0.8	1.5
Education	696	105.3	105.3	-0.02	-0.04
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	104.5	105.2	0.7	2.0
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	110.0	125.9	14.4	33.3



**GOODS ACCORDING TO DURABILITY AND SERVICES**

For June 2022, the indices for both Goods and Services increased year-on-year by 3.3 per cent and 4.9 per cent respectively. The increase in Goods was contributed by all the subcategories namely durable, semi-durable and non-durable goods.

Meanwhile, comparing to May 2022, the Goods and Services indices increased by 1.0 per cent and 0.4 per cent respectively.

For the period January to June 2022, the Goods and Services indices increased by 3.0 and 4.3 per cent respectively compared to the same period last year (**Table 6**).

**Table 6: CPI of goods according to durability and services**

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index			Change (%)		
		June 2021	May 2022	June 2022	Jun 2022 / Jun 2021	Jun 2022 / May 2022	Jan-Jun 2022 / Jan-Jun 2021
<b>Overall</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Goods	5,726	102.3	104.5	105.6	3.3	1.0	3.0
Durable	1,220	98.7	103.5	104.0	5.4	0.5	5.5
Semi-durable	790	104.8	100.5	105.3	0.4	4.8	3.6
Non-durable	3,716	102.9	105.7	106.2	3.2	0.4	2.2
Services	4,274	103.1	107.7	108.1	4.9	0.4	4.3



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## Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

### 1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
  - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
  - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
  - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.

## 2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

## 3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Report while significantly small non-zero digits will be published to one significant figure. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

## 4. Base Year of CPI

4.1 The CPI was rebased using data from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) to reflect the latest consumption patterns of goods and services by households. The latest base year for the CPI was in 2015.

**Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.**

MONTH & YEAR	INFLATION (%)	YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	NON-FOOD	NON-FOOD COMPONENTS									
								CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
<b>Weights</b>					<b>10,000</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>8,117</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>1069</b>	<b>767</b>
<b>2015</b>	-				99.9	100.8	99.7	104.4	99.7	101.5	101.7	97.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.2
<b>2016</b>	-0.3				99.6	100.3	99.5	103.7	95.4	101.8	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.1	102.4	99.8	100.1
<b>2017</b>	-1.3				98.4	100.5	97.9	102.1	95.3	101.3	100.0	97.2	99.5	100.4	102.4	99.7	87.6
<b>2018</b>	1.0				99.4	102.5	98.7	99.3	95.0	100.4	100.5	96.5	99.4	101.3	102.9	99.6	99.5
<b>2019</b>	-0.4				99.0	101.7	98.3	98.4	93.5	99.8	101.1	93.9	99.4	103.4	103.1	103.1	99.3
<b>2020</b>	1.9				100.9	104.3	100.1	100.0	93.2	101.6	101.6	95.0	99.5	103.4	105.1	103.7	110.1
<b>2021</b>	1.7				102.7	106.8	101.7	99.5	93.0	100.5	102.5	101.3	100.1	103.8	105.3	104.5	110.5
<b>Jan</b>		1.9	0.5	1.9	101.9	106.6	100.7	91.7	93.0	99.7	102.4	99.5	100.7	103.7	105.3	104.2	109.7
<b>Feb</b>		1.8	0.5	1.8	102.3	107.3	101.2	93.5	93.0	99.8	102.4	100.5	100.7	103.8	105.3	104.6	109.7
<b>Mar</b>		1.8	0.3	1.8	102.6	107.2	101.6	100.1	93.0	100.8	102.37	100.5	100.7	103.9	105.3	104.7	109.9
<b>Apr</b>		1.1	-0.5	1.6	102.2	106.2	101.2	93.4	93.0	99.7	102.7	101.2	100.0	103.7	105.3	104.3	109.9
<b>May</b>		1.1	-0.1	1.5	102.0	105.8	101.2	93.2	93.0	99.6	102.4	100.9	99.9	103.6	105.3	104.5	110.0
<b>Jun</b>		1.7	0.6	1.6	102.6	105.9	101.9	104.1	93.0	100.6	102.5	100.9	99.9	103.8	105.3	104.7	110.7
<b>Jul</b>		1.5	-0.2	1.5	102.4	105.9	101.6	96.9	93.0	100.5	102.5	101.3	99.9	103.9	105.3	104.5	110.6
<b>Aug</b>		1.9	0.2	1.6	102.6	106.1	101.8	102.7	92.9	100.5	102.6	101.0	99.9	103.7	105.3	104.7	110.8
<b>Sep</b>		2.2	0.4	1.7	103.0	106.4	102.2	105.3	92.9	101.1	102.6	101.8	99.9	103.9	105.3	104.8	110.8
<b>Oct</b>		1.8	0.1	1.7	103.1	107.2	102.2	105.6	92.9	101.3	102.6	101.8	99.9	103.9	105.3	104.3	110.8
<b>Nov</b>		1.9	0.3	1.7	103.4	107.9	102.3	105.7	92.9	101.2	102.6	102.5	99.9	103.9	105.3	104.0	111.3
<b>Dec</b>		2.2	0.2	1.7	103.6	108.6	102.4	101.6	92.9	101.4	102.6	103.6	99.9	103.6	105.3	104.1	111.3
<b>2022</b>																	
<b>Jan</b>		2.8	1.1	2.8	104.7	109.3	103.7	100.8	93.2	101.5	103.1	104.9	99.9	103.5	105.2	104.6	120.6
<b>Feb</b>		3.2	0.8	3.0	105.6	110.1	104.5	103.2	94.0	101.7	103.1	105.2	99.8	103.8	105.3	104.7	125.1
<b>Mar</b>		3.8	0.9	3.3	106.5	110.8	105.5	103.3	95.0	102.0	103.1	106.6	99.8	104.7	105.3	105.0	129.7
<b>Apr</b>		3.9	-0.3	3.4	106.2	111.2	105.0	99.5	95.1	101.5	103.1	106.3	99.8	104.6	105.3	105.1	127.6
<b>May</b>		3.8	-0.3	3.5	105.9	111.5	104.6	95.6	95.1	100.8	102.7	105.8	99.7	105.0	105.3	105.2	125.9
<b>Jun</b>		3.9	0.8	3.6	106.7	112.0	105.5	104.1	95.1	101.6	102.8	106.2	99.7	105.9	105.3	106.6	126.2

\*Note: Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month  
Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year  
Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year  
Non-Food index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, June 2022 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Jun 2021	May 2022	Jun 2022	Jan - Jun 2021	Jan - Jun 2022	Jun 2022 / Jun 2021		Jun 2022 / May 2022		Jan-Jun 2022 / Jan-Jun 2021	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>OVERALL INDEX</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>111.5</b>	<b>112.0</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>22.2</b>
<b>Food</b>	1,642	106.2	112.5	113.0	106.9	111.7	6.4	27.5	0.5	10.8	4.5	21.6
<b>Rice and Cereals</b>	370	99.1	101.0	102.2	98.6	100.6	3.1	2.8	1.1	5.1	2.0	2.0
Rice	109	99.8	100.5	100.7	99.5	100.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.3
Flour	14	101.7	101.8	102.7	102.3	102.3	0.9	0.03	0.9	0.2	-0.02	-0.001
Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations	17	100.4	101.1	101.7	100.6	100.9	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.02
Bread	38	93.4	97.8	100.2	93.3	94.9	7.2	0.6	2.4	1.1	1.7	0.2
Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits	134	102.0	104.0	104.8	100.9	103.7	2.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	2.8	1.0
Noodles	58	93.6	97.3	100.3	93.5	96.9	7.1	1.0	3.0	2.1	3.7	0.6
<b>Meat</b>	319	112.5	125.4	126.5	112.5	122.6	12.4	11.0	0.9	4.2	9.0	8.8
Beef and Buffalo	56	128.3	154.9	156.2	125.8	146.0	21.8	3.9	0.8	0.9	16.0	3.1
Lamb and Mutton	12	144.6	142.8	141.1	135.3	138.8	-2.4	-0.1	-1.2	-0.2	2.6	0.1
Chicken	196	105.0	116.0	117.4	106.9	115.0	11.8	6.0	1.2	3.3	7.6	4.4
Meat Preparations	55	116.2	124.9	125.2	114.2	122.6	7.8	1.2	0.2	0.2	7.3	1.3
<b>Fish and Seafood</b>	225	107.5	114.4	115.3	108.3	114.0	7.3	4.4	0.8	2.5	5.2	3.5
Fresh Fish	102	110.1	118.5	118.5	110.5	118.0	7.7	2.1	-0.02	-0.03	6.7	2.1
Frozen Fish	10	94.6	112.0	112.9	93.8	102.4	19.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	9.3	0.2
Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen	57	107.4	109.9	112.3	109.1	112.0	4.6	0.7	2.1	1.6	2.7	0.5
Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted	12	109.9	124.2	122.5	112.7	121.7	11.5	0.4	-1.3	-0.2	8.0	0.3
Fish and Seafood Preparations	44	103.8	108.7	110.6	104.3	107.7	6.5	0.7	1.7	1.0	3.3	0.4
<b>Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs</b>	180	95.2	98.3	98.7	96.2	97.9	3.7	1.6	0.5	1.0	1.8	0.8
Milk	102	101.7	104.3	104.7	101.5	103.7	2.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	2.1	0.6
Dairy Products	20	96.7	100.1	100.0	97.7	99.4	3.4	0.2	-0.04	-0.01	1.8	0.1
Eggs	58	83.0	87.1	87.7	86.2	87.1	5.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.1
<b>Oil and Fats</b>	55	113.4	136.2	140.2	109.7	131.4	23.7	3.6	3.0	2.7	19.7	3.3
Butter and Butter Products	12	122.8	126.5	127.9	124.2	125.2	4.2	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.03
Margarine and Other Fats	6	93.3	102.1	101.6	95.9	99.3	8.8	0.1	-0.5	-0.04	3.6	0.1
Oils	37	113.6	144.9	150.5	107.3	138.6	32.6	3.4	3.9	2.5	29.2	3.2
<b>Fruits</b>	134	117.8	120.7	120.6	116.0	118.6	2.4	0.9	-0.1	-0.2	2.3	1.0
Fresh Tropical Fruits	58	122.4	125.9	126.1	120.3	123.6	3.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	2.8	0.5
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	37	121.2	124.4	124.8	118.3	122.6	3.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	3.6	0.4
Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds	23	112.6	114.9	113.1	111.9	111.8	0.5	0.03	-1.6	-0.5	-0.1	-0.01
Canned Fruits	8	106.7	111.2	111.6	106.2	110.7	4.5	0.1	0.3	0.04	4.3	0.1
Dried and Preserved Fruits	8	94.6	91.6	91.8	95.4	92.0	-3.0	-0.1	0.2	0.01	-3.5	-0.1
<b>Vegetables</b>	149	116.5	125.2	122.4	126.2	129.0	5.1	2.2	-2.2	-5.1	2.3	1.2
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	41	112.0	124.7	123.1	119.1	127.6	9.9	1.1	-1.2	-0.8	7.2	1.0
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	34	127.5	142.7	141.5	138.1	140.1	11.0	1.2	-0.8	-0.5	1.4	0.2
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	36	127.1	129.0	121.2	150.2	144.7	-4.7	-0.5	-6.1	-3.5	-3.6	-0.5
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products	23	100.7	105.7	103.3	99.4	105.5	2.5	0.1	-2.3	-0.7	6.1	0.4
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed	15	102.9	107.9	109.6	101.8	106.3	6.5	0.2	1.6	0.3	4.4	0.2
<b>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery</b>	91	99.6	100.8	100.8	99.6	100.7	1.2	0.3	0.01	0.01	1.1	0.3
Sugar	22	97.6	97.2	97.2	97.8	97.2	-0.5	-0.03	-	-	-0.6	-0.04
Jam, Honey, Syrup	8	103.7	104.0	103.8	103.5	103.7	0.1	0.002	-0.1	-0.01	0.2	0.004
Chocolate and Confectionery	61	99.8	101.7	101.8	99.8	101.6	2.0	0.3	0.02	0.02	1.8	0.3

## Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, June 2022 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Jun 2021	May 2022	Jun 2022	Jan - Jun 2021	Jan - Jun 2022	Jun 2022 / Jun 2021		Jun 2022 / May 2022		Jan-Jun 2022 / Jan-Jun 2021	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	119	101.8	103.8	104.2	101.5	103.7	2.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	2.2	0.7
Salt and Spices	26	106.8	110.3	110.0	106.4	109.9	3.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	3.3	0.2
Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings	59	99.6	101.4	102.1	99.0	101.4	2.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	2.4	0.4
Other Food, N.E.C.	34	102.1	103.0	103.3	102.2	103.0	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.1
<b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	241	103.6	104.8	105.5	103.7	104.6	1.8	1.1	0.6	1.9	0.9	0.6
<b>Coffee, Tea and Cocoa</b>	72	96.7	99.1	99.8	96.3	98.2	3.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	2.0	0.4
Coffee and Tea	42	99.3	102.0	102.8	98.7	101.1	3.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	2.4	0.3
Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder	30	93.0	95.0	95.7	92.9	94.3	2.9	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.1
<b>Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices</b>	169	106.6	107.3	107.9	106.8	107.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.2
Mineral Water and Soft Drinks	140	108.1	107.6	108.3	107.9	107.7	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.2	-0.2	-0.1
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates	29	98.9	105.7	105.8	101.8	105.7	7.0	0.5	0.1	0.05	3.8	0.3
<b>NON-FOOD</b>	<b>8,117</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>77.8</b>
<b>CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>
<b>Clothing</b>	335	103.9	95.7	104.9	95.8	101.5	0.9	0.8	9.5	37.4	6.0	5.3
<b>Clothing Material</b>	56	126.8	90.6	127.7	97.1	110.8	0.7	0.1	40.9	25.4	14.1	2.1
Clothing Materials for Men	22	120.6	90.1	119.8	91.6	107.3	-0.7	-0.04	33.0	8.0	17.1	0.9
Clothing Materials for Women	34	130.9	91.0	132.8	100.6	113.1	1.5	0.2	46.0	17.4	12.4	1.2
<b>Garments</b>	204	99.1	95.4	100.3	93.9	98.9	1.2	0.6	5.1	12.2	5.3	2.8
Men's Outerclotting	45	93.4	87.1	94.5	86.8	91.9	1.2	0.1	8.5	4.1	5.8	0.6
Men's Underclotting	4	104.2	109.0	109.8	104.2	107.2	5.3	0.1	0.7	0.04	2.9	0.03
Women's Outerclotting	79	101.9	95.8	103.6	93.6	101.2	1.6	0.3	8.2	7.6	8.1	1.6
Women's Underclotting	16	101.0	106.9	106.9	99.9	105.8	5.9	0.2	-0.002	-0.0005	5.9	0.3
Boys' Clothing	25	105.0	105.8	105.9	104.0	105.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.05	1.6	0.1
Girls' Clothing	24	89.7	86.0	86.0	88.7	88.2	-4.1	-0.2	0.1	0.02	-0.6	-0.04
Infants' Clothing	11	105.5	102.0	105.3	101.3	105.7	-0.1	-0.004	3.2	0.4	4.4	0.1
<b>Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories</b>	10	100.7	97.4	108.8	99.9	106.9	8.1	0.2	11.7	1.4	7.0	0.2
Other Articles of Clothing	10	100.7	97.4	108.8	99.9	106.9	8.1	0.2	11.7	1.4	7.0	0.2
<b>Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing</b>	65	99.8	100.9	98.9	99.8	100.9	-0.9	-0.1	-2.0	-1.6	1.1	0.2
Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing	14	100.3	100.4	98.3	100.3	100.1	-1.9	-0.1	-2.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.01
Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing	47	100.3	101.7	99.6	100.3	101.9	-0.7	-0.1	-2.1	-1.2	1.5	0.2
Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments	4	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Footwear</b>	68	105.0	94.8	100.6	97.1	98.9	-4.2	-0.7	6.1	4.8	1.9	0.3
<b>Shoes and Other Footwear</b>	68	105.0	94.8	100.6	97.1	98.9	-4.2	-0.7	6.1	4.8	1.9	0.3
Men's Shoes	26	111.3	99.0	104.1	102.3	102.7	-6.5	-0.5	5.2	1.6	0.5	0.03
Women's Shoes	26	102.1	90.7	97.9	94.9	95.8	-4.1	-0.3	8.0	2.3	1.0	0.1
Children's Shoes	16	99.4	94.7	99.2	92.2	97.7	-0.2	-0.01	4.7	0.9	6.0	0.2

## Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, June 2022 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Jun 2021	May 2022	Jun 2022	Jan - Jun 2021	Jan - Jun 2022	Jun 2022 / Jun 2021		Jun 2022 / May 2022		Jan-Jun 2022 / Jan-Jun 2021	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>
Rentals for Housing	238	69.0	74.2	74.2	69.0	72.8	7.5	3.0	-	-	5.4	2.4
Rentals for Housing	238	69.0	74.2	74.2	69.0	72.8	7.5	3.0	-	-	5.4	2.4
Rentals for Housing	238	69.0	74.2	74.2	69.0	72.8	7.5	3.0	-	-	5.4	2.4
Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	169	97.0	104.5	104.5	97.1	102.7	7.7	3.1	-	-	5.8	2.6
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	94.8	101.1	101.1	94.9	99.1	6.6	1.5	-	-	4.4	1.1
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	94.8	101.1	101.1	94.9	99.1	6.6	1.5	-	-	4.4	1.1
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	100.0	109.1	109.1	100.0	107.6	9.1	1.6	-	-	7.6	1.5
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	100.0	109.1	109.1	100.0	107.6	9.1	1.6	-	-	7.6	1.5
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	168	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	595	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	45	90.2	87.7	92.5	87.9	91.3	2.5	0.3	5.4	2.6	3.8	0.4
Furniture and Furnishings	43	89.0	86.3	91.3	86.6	90.0	2.7	0.3	5.8	2.6	3.8	0.4
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	22	76.5	70.5	78.9	75.3	76.5	3.0	0.1	11.8	2.2	1.5	0.1
Bedroom Furniture	12	101.2	103.1	105.9	95.8	105.0	4.7	0.1	2.8	0.4	9.6	0.3
Other Furniture	6	103.8	104.5	103.9	103.9	104.4	0.1	0.002	-0.5	-0.04	0.5	0.01
Lighting Equipment	3	101.3	99.3	99.3	98.7	100.1	-2.1	-0.02	-	-	1.5	0.01
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	116.8	116.8	116.8	115.3	119.1	-	-	-	-	3.3	0.02
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	116.8	116.8	116.8	115.3	119.1	-	-	-	-	3.3	0.02
Household Textiles	47	154.0	147.6	149.4	149.4	153.3	-3.0	-0.5	1.2	1.0	2.6	0.5
Household Textiles	47	154.0	147.6	149.4	149.4	153.3	-3.0	-0.5	1.2	1.0	2.6	0.5
Bed Furnishings	11	99.9	100.8	101.8	99.6	101.6	1.9	0.1	1.0	0.1	2.0	0.1
Other Household Textiles	36	170.5	161.9	163.9	164.6	169.1	-3.9	-0.6	1.2	0.9	2.7	0.4
Household Appliances	74	88.1	91.5	93.6	86.1	92.5	6.3	1.0	2.3	1.9	7.4	1.3
Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not	71	87.3	91.0	93.2	85.4	92.0	6.7	1.0	2.4	1.9	7.7	1.3
Major Household Appliances	71	87.3	91.0	93.2	85.4	92.0	6.7	1.0	2.4	1.9	7.7	1.3
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	105.6	102.3	104.1	103.1	104.5	-1.4	-0.01	1.7	0.1	1.4	0.01
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	105.6	102.3	104.1	103.1	104.5	-1.4	-0.01	1.7	0.1	1.4	0.01

## Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, June 2022 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Jun 2021	May 2022	Jun 2022	Jan - Jun 2021	Jan - Jun 2022	Jun 2022 / Jun 2021		Jun 2022 / May 2022		Jan-Jun 2022 / Jan-Jun 2021	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils</b>	55	97.8	99.1	99.1	98.1	98.8	1.3	0.2	-	-	0.7	0.1
<b>Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils</b>	55	97.8	99.1	99.1	98.1	98.8	1.3	0.2	-	-	0.7	0.1
Glassware and Crockery	24	90.7	93.7	93.7	92.2	93.3	3.3	0.2	-	-	1.2	0.1
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	31	103.3	103.3	103.3	102.7	103.0	-0.04	-0.003	-	-	0.3	0.02
<b>Tools and Equipment for House and Garden</b>	10	109.5	110.4	110.5	109.6	110.1	1.0	0.03	0.1	0.02	0.4	0.01
<b>Major Tools and Equipment</b>	2	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tools and Equipment	2	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories</b>	8	108.0	109.2	109.3	108.2	108.8	1.2	0.03	0.2	0.02	0.6	0.01
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	108.0	109.2	109.3	108.2	108.8	1.2	0.03	0.2	0.02	0.6	0.01
<b>Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance</b>	471	98.4	98.9	99.1	98.5	98.9	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.5
<b>Non-Durable Household Goods</b>	135	95.9	97.4	98.0	96.1	97.3	2.2	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.5
Cleaning and Maintenance Products	90	94.8	96.3	96.9	95.1	96.1	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.3
Articles for Cleaning	13	101.4	104.8	105.3	100.6	104.4	3.9	0.1	0.4	0.1	3.8	0.1
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	32	96.5	97.4	98.2	97.2	97.9	1.7	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.1
<b>Domestic Services and Household Services</b>	336	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1
Domestic Services	322	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Services	14	86.8	88.5	88.5	86.8	88.5	1.9	0.1	-	-	1.9	0.1
<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment</b>	63	100.6	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.7	-0.2	-0.03	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.02
<b>Pharmaceutical Products</b>	54	100.0	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.8	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.02
Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines	54	100.0	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.8	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.02
<b>Medical Products</b>	4	104.5	104.4	103.0	104.4	104.3	-1.5	-0.02	-1.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.002
Medical Products	4	104.5	104.4	103.0	104.4	104.3	-1.5	-0.02	-1.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.002
<b>Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment</b>	5	104.2	106.7	106.9	103.4	106.7	2.7	0.03	0.3	0.02	3.2	0.05
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	104.2	106.7	106.9	103.4	106.7	2.7	0.03	0.3	0.02	3.2	0.05
<b>Outpatient Services</b>	25	107.6	109.2	109.2	107.6	109.2	1.5	0.1	-	-	1.5	0.1
<b>Medical Services</b>	13	100.7	98.5	98.5	100.7	98.5	-2.2	-0.1	-	-	-2.2	-0.1
Out-Patient Medical Services	13	100.7	98.5	98.5	100.7	98.5	-2.2	-0.1	-	-	-2.2	-0.1
<b>Dental Services</b>	4	111.3	128.4	128.4	111.3	128.4	15.3	0.2	-	-	15.3	0.2
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	111.3	128.4	128.4	111.3	128.4	15.3	0.2	-	-	15.3	0.2
<b>Paramedical and Traditional Services</b>	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Hospital Services</b>	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Hospital Services</b>	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-



## Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, June 2022 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Jun 2021	May 2022	Jun 2022	Jan - Jun 2021	Jan - Jun 2022	Jun 2022 / Jun 2021		Jun 2022 / May 2022		Jan-Jun 2022 / Jan-Jun 2021	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>TRANSPORT</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>28.2</b>
<b>Purchase of Vehicles</b>	914	101.0	106.5	106.7	100.2	106.1	5.7	12.9	0.2	2.3	5.9	14.7
<b>Motor Car</b>	906	101.0	106.6	106.8	100.2	106.1	5.8	13.0	0.2	2.3	6.0	14.8
Motor Car	906	101.0	106.6	106.8	100.2	106.1	5.8	13.0	0.2	2.3	6.0	14.8
<b>Motor Cycle</b>	6	104.4	95.2	95.2	104.4	96.7	-8.9	-0.1	-	-	-7.4	-0.1
Motor Cycle	6	104.4	95.2	95.2	104.4	96.7	-8.9	-0.1	-	-	-7.4	-0.1
<b>Bicycles</b>	2	101.8	112.5	112.5	100.3	110.5	10.5	0.1	-	-	10.1	0.1
Bicycles	2	101.8	112.5	112.5	100.3	110.5	10.5	0.1	-	-	10.1	0.1
<b>Operation of Personal Transport Equipment</b>	862	98.2	98.5	98.7	98.3	98.5	0.5	1.1	0.2	2.5	0.3	0.6
<b>Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles</b>	173	91.6	90.8	90.8	91.6	91.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.03	0.05	-0.4	-0.2
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	91.6	90.8	90.8	91.6	91.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.03	0.05	-0.4	-0.2
<b>Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles</b>	575	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.2
Fuels	557	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lubricants and Similar Products	18	89.0	94.3	94.3	89.0	93.4	6.0	0.2	-	-	5.0	0.2
<b>Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles</b>	48	100.4	106.5	110.6	101.8	106.0	10.2	1.2	3.9	2.4	4.1	0.6
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	100.4	106.5	110.6	101.8	106.0	10.2	1.2	3.9	2.4	4.1	0.6
<b>Other Services in Respect of Vehicles</b>	66	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parking Services	3	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services	63	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Transport Services</b>	185	112.6	136.5	138.9	113.2	138.7	23.3	12.0	1.7	5.4	22.5	12.9
<b>Passenger Transport By Road</b>	3	152.3	152.3	152.3	152.3	152.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Passenger Transport By Road	3	152.3	152.3	152.3	152.3	152.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Passenger Transport By Air</b>	171	112.8	138.6	141.2	113.4	141.0	25.2	12.0	1.8	5.4	24.3	12.9
Passenger Transport By Air	171	112.8	138.6	141.2	113.4	141.0	25.2	12.0	1.8	5.4	24.3	12.9
<b>Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway</b>	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-0.9</b>
<b>Postal Services</b>	1	146.7	148.9	148.9	146.7	148.9	1.5	0.01	-	-	1.5	0.01
<b>Postal Services</b>	1	146.7	148.9	148.9	146.7	148.9	1.5	0.01	-	-	1.5	0.01
Postal Services	1	146.7	148.9	148.9	146.7	148.9	1.5	0.01	-	-	1.5	0.01
<b>Telephone and Telefax Equipment</b>	34	96.6	94.9	94.9	98.4	95.7	-1.8	-0.1	-	-	-2.8	-0.3
<b>Telephone and Telefax Equipment</b>	34	96.6	94.9	94.9	98.4	95.7	-1.8	-0.1	-	-	-2.8	-0.3
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	96.6	94.9	94.9	98.4	95.7	-1.8	-0.1	-	-	-2.8	-0.3
<b>Telephone and Telefax Services</b>	559	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.3	99.9	-0.1	-0.1	-	-	-0.4	-0.6
<b>Telephone and Telefax Services</b>	559	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.3	99.9	-0.1	-0.1	-	-	-0.4	-0.6
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.3	99.9	-0.1	-0.1	-	-	-0.4	-0.6

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, June 2022 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Jun 2021	May 2022	Jun 2022	Jan - Jun 2021	Jan - Jun 2022	Jun 2022 / Jun 2021		Jun 2022 / May 2022		Jan-Jun 2022 / Jan-Jun 2021	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>RECREATION AND CULTURE</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Audio-Visual Equipment	21	64.8	66.8	68.7	65.0	67.4	6.1	0.2	2.8	0.5	3.7	0.1
Sound Equipment	2	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Information Processing Equipment</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Computers and Computer Accessories	27	98.1	101.8	101.9	97.3	100.7	3.9	0.3	0.1	0.04	3.5	0.3
<b>Recording Media</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.0003</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-0.02</b>
Unrecorded Recording Media	4	79.2	79.2	79.2	81.1	79.3	0.04	0.0003	-	-	-2.2	-0.02
Pre-recorded Recording Media	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Games, Toys and Hobbies</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>103.5</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	104.5	108.8	110.8	103.5	108.4	6.0	0.6	1.9	1.0	4.8	0.5
<b>Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>127.8</b>	<b>131.5</b>	<b>131.5</b>	<b>127.0</b>	<b>131.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear	8	100.4	103.5	103.5	98.4	103.5	3.1	0.1	-	-	5.2	0.1
Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation	13	144.7	148.7	148.7	144.7	148.7	2.8	0.1	-	-	2.8	0.1
<b>Gardens, Plants and Flowers</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Natural Plants and Flowers	13	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Garden Articles	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Pets and Related Products</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>-6.1</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-5.4</b>	<b>-0.6</b>
Articles for Pets	41	104.9	98.4	98.4	105.1	99.5	-6.1	-0.6	-	-	-5.4	-0.6
<b>Recreational and Cultural Services</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.2</b>
<b>Recreational and Sporting Services</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>-9.4</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-13.3</b>	<b>-0.6</b>
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	93.8	83.2	85.0	97.4	84.4	-9.4	-0.4	2.2	0.4	-13.3	-0.6
<b>Cultural Services</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Cultural Services	14	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Television and Radio Broadcasting	260	100.0	101.6	101.8	100.0	100.6	1.8	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5
Photography and Filming Services	7	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Newspapers, Books and Stationery</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>109.0</b>	<b>109.0</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Books</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.001</b>
Books	48	106.9	106.8	106.9	106.9	106.9	0.1	0.01	0.1	0.1	-0.01	-0.001
<b>Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>148.1</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>117.1</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Newspapers	6	111.8	111.8	167.7	111.8	121.1	50.0	0.8	50.0	4.1	8.3	0.2
Magazines and Periodicals	3	109.0	109.0	109.0	108.7	109.0	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.002
<b>Stationery and Drawing Materials</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>110.6</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.03</b>
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	110.7	110.7	110.9	110.6	110.4	0.2	0.03	0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.03

## Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, June 2022 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Jun 2021	May 2022	Jun 2022	Jan - Jun 2021	Jan - Jun 2022	Jun 2022 / Jun 2021		Jun 2022 / May 2022		Jan-Jun 2022 / Jan-Jun 2021	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>Package Holidays</b>	79	115.3	121.2	122.0	115.2	119.9	5.8	1.3	0.7	0.8	4.1	1.0
<b>Package Holidays/Pilgrimages</b>	79	115.3	121.2	122.0	115.2	119.9	5.8	1.3	0.7	0.8	4.1	1.0
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	115.3	121.2	122.0	115.2	119.9	5.8	1.3	0.7	0.8	4.1	1.0
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>0.0005</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.04</b>
<b>Pre-Primary And Primary Education</b>	289	107.3	107.2	107.2	107.3	107.2	-0.1	-0.1	-	-	-0.2	-0.1
<b>Pre-Primary and Primary Education</b>	289	107.3	107.2	107.2	107.3	107.2	-0.1	-0.1	-	-	-0.2	-0.1
Kindergarten	95	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary Education	194	110.7	110.5	110.5	110.7	110.5	-0.2	-0.1	-	-	-0.2	-0.1
<b>Secondary Education</b>	156	102.4	102.7	102.7	102.4	102.7	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.2	0.1
<b>Secondary Education</b>	156	102.4	102.7	102.7	102.4	102.7	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.2	0.1
Secondary Education	156	102.4	102.7	102.7	102.4	102.7	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.2	0.1
<b>Technical and Vocational Education</b>	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Technical and Vocational Education</b>	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Tertiary Education</b>	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Tertiary Education</b>	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Education</b>	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Education</b>	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>Catering Services</b>	1,025	106.0	106.8	108.3	105.8	106.7	2.1	5.8	1.4	18.4	0.9	2.6
<b>Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others</b>	1,025	106.0	106.8	108.3	105.8	106.7	2.1	5.8	1.4	18.4	0.9	2.6
Restaurants and Cafes	403	103.4	103.3	104.7	102.5	103.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	6.5	0.6	0.7
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places	180	97.3	99.2	99.7	97.3	98.8	2.5	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.7
Other Food Services	108	95.5	97.8	103.2	98.2	98.4	8.1	2.1	5.6	7.3	0.2	0.1
Contract Catering	334	117.2	118.0	118.8	116.8	118.0	1.4	1.4	0.7	3.6	1.1	1.1
<b>Accommodation Services</b>	44	75.4	68.5	68.0	74.8	69.8	-9.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.3	-6.7	-0.6
<b>Accommodation Services</b>	44	75.4	68.5	68.0	74.8	69.8	-9.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.3	-6.7	-0.6
Accommodation Services	44	75.4	68.5	68.0	74.8	69.8	-9.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.3	-6.7	-0.6

## Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, June 2022 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Jun 2021	May 2022	Jun 2022	Jan - Jun 2021	Jan - Jun 2022	Jun 2022 / Jun 2021		Jun 2022 / May 2022		Jan-Jun 2022 / Jan-Jun 2021	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>125.9</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>125.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>33.3</b>
<b>Personal Care</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>112.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Hairdressing	12	104.5	107.8	108.0	104.5	107.3	3.3	0.1	0.2	0.03	2.7	0.1
Personal Grooming Services	11	105.9	117.6	117.6	105.9	117.6	11.1	0.3	-	-	11.1	0.4
<b>Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care	7	91.2	92.5	92.0	91.7	93.1	1.0	0.02	-0.5	-0.04	1.6	0.03
Articles for Personal Hygiene	83	96.8	97.9	98.8	96.7	97.4	2.1	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.1
Beauty Products	49	102.8	101.3	103.4	102.0	101.9	0.6	0.1	2.1	1.3	-0.05	-0.01
Other Products for Personal Care	73	93.5	92.7	94.0	93.5	93.9	0.4	0.1	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.1
<b>Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>109.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Jewellery, Clocks and Watches</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>137.5</b>	<b>136.2</b>	<b>128.1</b>	<b>136.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Jewellery	4	168.5	175.8	173.6	161.8	174.2	3.0	0.05	-1.3	-0.1	7.7	0.1
Clocks and Watches	3	83.6	86.4	86.4	83.3	86.4	3.4	0.02	-	-	3.8	0.03
<b>Other Personal Effects</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Travel Goods and Bags	37	101.9	104.8	106.0	96.3	105.7	4.1	0.4	1.2	0.5	9.7	0.9
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	11	98.9	106.6	106.6	98.9	102.7	7.8	0.2	-	-	3.9	0.1
<b>Insurance</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>143.9</b>	<b>143.9</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>143.7</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>29.7</b>
<b>Insurance</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>143.9</b>	<b>143.9</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>143.7</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>29.7</b>
Insurance	422	118.0	143.9	143.9	118.0	143.7	22.0	27.0	-	-	21.8	29.7
<b>Financial Services</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>-6.9</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-6.9</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-0.01</b>
<b>Financial Services</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>-6.9</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-6.9</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-0.01</b>
Financial Services	2	87.7	87.7	81.6	87.7	86.7	-6.9	-0.03	-6.9	-0.1	-1.2	-0.01
<b>Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>118.2</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>112.2</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>118.2</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>112.2</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	118.2	122.0	120.1	112.2	121.7	1.5	0.2	-1.6	-1.1	8.4	1.2
<b>Community and Family Services</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>138.8</b>	<b>139.2</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>138.8</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Community and Family Services</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>138.8</b>	<b>139.2</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>138.8</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Community and Family Services	6	110.1	138.8	139.2	110.1	138.8	26.4	0.4	0.3	0.03	26.2	0.5

## Notes:

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 decimal place for publication.

2. Notations :

" - " means "nil"