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جباتن فرانچن ايكونومي دان ستاتيستيك
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

DECEMBER 2022

Month-on-Month

December 2022 /
November 2022

0.4%

Year-on-Year

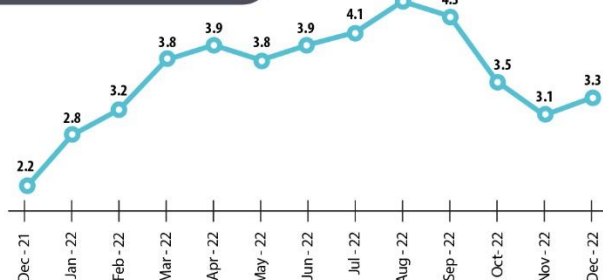
December 2022 /
December 2021

3.3%

Month-on-Month



Year-on-Year



Main Contributors Year-on-Year

Food

5.1%

Meat



11.1%

Rice and Cereals



6.4%

Fish and Seafood



6.6%

Non-Food

2.8%

Miscellaneous Goods and Services



13.4%

Transport



4.2%

Restaurants and Hotels



4.8%

Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a fixed basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- Month-on-Month means to compare prices with the previous month.
- Year-on-Year means to compare prices with the same month in the previous year.



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CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

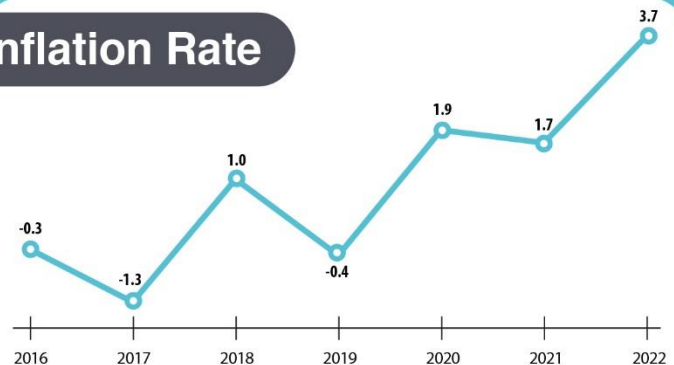
2022

Period-on-Period

January - December 2022 /
January - December 2021

 **3.7%**

Inflation Rate



Main Contributors Period-on-Period

Food

 **5.1%**

Meat



 **10.7%**

Oil and Fats



 **21.8%**

Fish and Seafood



 **5.4%**

Non-Food

 **3.3%**

Miscellaneous Goods and Services



 **14.1%**

Transport



 **4.8%**

Restaurants and Hotels



 **2.2%**

Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a fixed basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- Month-on-Month means to compare prices with the previous month.
- Year-on-Year means to compare prices with the same month in the previous year.

HIGHLIGHTS

The overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in December 2022 has **increased** by 3.3 per cent year-on-year from 103.6 in December 2021 to 107.0 this year. Both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index and Non-Food index have recorded an increase of 5.1 per cent and 2.8 per cent respectively. Meanwhile, the Goods and Services indices have increased by 2.2 per cent and 4.7 per cent respectively.

On a month-on-month basis, the CPI has **increased** by 0.4 per cent compared to November 2022. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index and the Non-Food index have recorded an increase of 0.01 per cent and 0.5 per cent respectively.

For period-on-period, the overall CPI for January to December 2022 registered an increase of 3.7 per cent compared to the same period in 2021. Both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food index have recorded an increase of 5.1 per cent and 3.3 per cent respectively (**Table 1**).

Table 1: CPI, December 2022

Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)		
		Dec 2022	Dec 2022 / Dec 2021	Dec 2022 / Nov 2022	Jan-Dec 2022 / Jan-Dec 2021
OVERALL CPI	10,000	107.0	3.3	0.4	3.7
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	114.2	5.1	0.01	5.1
Non-Food	8,117	105.3	2.8	0.5	3.3
Goods	5,726	105.5	2.2	-0.8	3.1
Services	4,274	109.1	4.7	2.0	4.5

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (DECEMBER 2022 COMPARED TO DECEMBER 2021)

The CPI in December 2022 has increased by 3.3 per cent compared to the same month in 2021.

Based on the contribution to change, Miscellaneous Goods and Services has contributed 33.5 per cent to the overall year-on-year increase of the CPI in December 2022. This was followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 30.8 per cent; and Transport 24.7 per cent (**Figure 1** and **Table 2**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** 13.4 per cent due to increase in prices of insurance; other appliances articles and products for personal care; and community and family services;
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 5.1 per cent due to increase in prices of meat; rice and cereals; and fish and seafood (**Table 3**); and
- **Transport** 4.2 per cent due to increase in prices of passenger transport by air; motor cars; and spare parts and accessories of vehicles.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** 7.2 per cent due to decrease in prices of garments; clothing materials; and shoes and other footwear;
- **Communication** 2.6 per cent due to decrease in prices of telephone and telefax services; and telephone and telefax equipment; and
- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** 0.7 per cent due to decrease in prices of household textiles; furniture and furnishings; and major tools and equipment.

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, December 2022

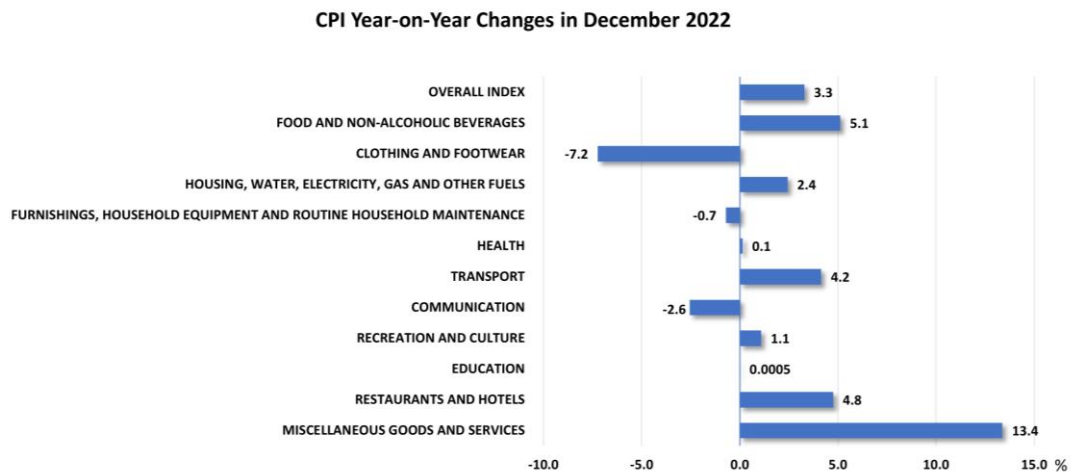


Table 2: CPI by Divisions, December 2022 and December 2021

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Dec 2021	Dec 2022		
Overall CPI	10,000	103.6	107.0	3.3	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	108.6	114.2	5.1	30.8
Clothing and Footwear	403	101.6	94.2	-7.2	-8.7
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	92.9	95.2	2.4	7.8
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.4	100.7	-0.7	-1.5
Health	91	102.6	102.8	0.1	0.04
Transport	1,961	103.6	107.9	4.2	24.7
Communication	594	99.9	97.3	-2.6	-4.4
Recreation and Culture	664	103.6	104.8	1.1	2.2
Education	696	105.3	105.3	0.0005	0.001
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	104.1	109.1	4.8	15.6
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	111.3	126.2	13.4	33.5

Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, December 2022

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Dec 2021	Dec 2022		
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	108.6	114.2	5.1	30.8
Food	1,642	109.3	115.3	5.4	28.6
Rice and Cereals	370	99.6	106.0	6.4	6.9
Meat	319	116.9	129.9	11.1	12.1
Fish and Seafood	225	109.5	116.7	6.6	4.8
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	96.7	101.5	4.9	2.5
Oil and Fats	55	120.3	142.9	18.8	3.6
Fruits	134	117.0	121.6	3.9	1.8
Vegetables	149	131.5	121.4	-7.7	-4.4
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	100.5	100.9	0.3	0.1
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	103.1	106.4	3.2	1.2
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	104.0	107.0	2.9	2.1
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	97.3	101.7	4.5	0.9
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	106.8	109.3	2.3	1.2

MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (DECEMBER 2022 COMPARED TO NOVEMBER 2022)

The CPI in December 2022 has increased by 0.4 per cent over November 2022.

Based on the contribution to change, Transport has contributed 170.8 per cent to the overall month-on-month increase of the CPI in December 2022. This was followed by Restaurants and Hotels 11.9 per cent; and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels 3.5 per cent (**Figure 2** and **Table 4**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 3.4 per cent due to increase in price of passenger transport by air;
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 0.4 per cent due to increase in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast food outlets and others; and accommodation services; and
- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** 0.1 per cent due to increase in price of materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** 8.1 per cent due to decrease in prices of clothing materials; garments; and shoes and other footwear;
- **Recreation and Culture** 0.2 per cent due to decrease in prices of cultural services; games, toys and hobbies; and stationery and drawing materials; and
- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** 0.1 per cent due to decrease in prices of furniture and furnishings; household textiles; and carpets and other floor coverings.

Meanwhile, the Communication; and Education indices remain unchanged.

Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, December 2022

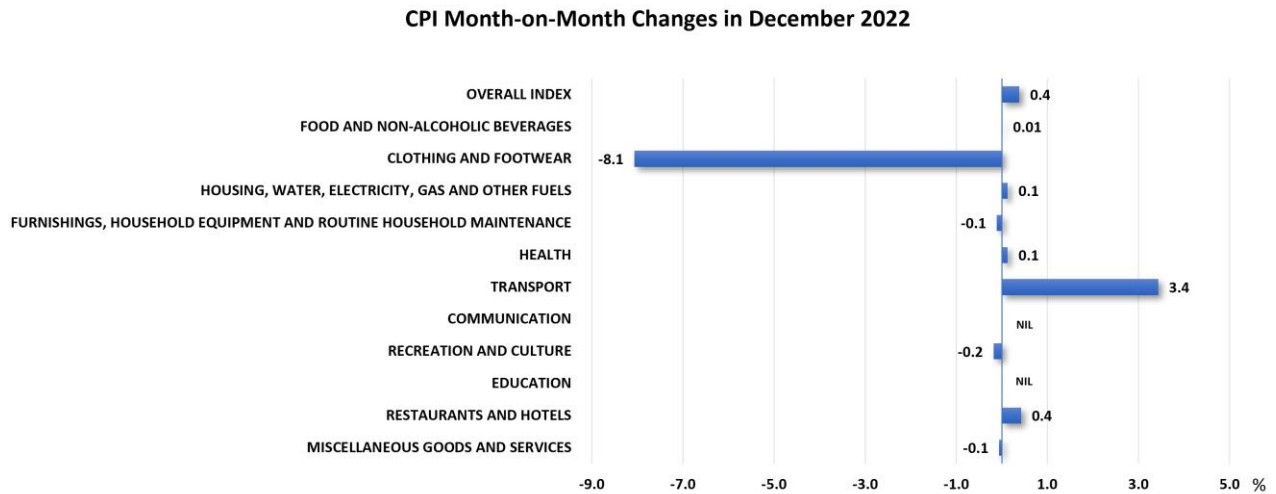


Table 4: CPI by Divisions, December 2022 and November 2022

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Nov 2022	Dec 2022		
Overall CPI	10,000	106.6	107.0	0.4	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	114.2	114.2	0.01	0.7
Clothing and Footwear	403	102.5	94.2	-8.1	-81.0
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	95.0	95.2	0.1	3.5
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.8	100.7	-0.1	-1.9
Health	91	102.6	102.8	0.1	0.3
Transport	1,961	104.3	107.9	3.4	170.8
Communication	594	97.3	97.3	-	-
Recreation and Culture	664	104.9	104.8	-0.2	-3.0
Education	696	105.3	105.3	-	-
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	108.6	109.1	0.4	11.9
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	126.3	126.2	-0.1	-1.4

Note: “-” means nil

ANNUAL 2022**PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (JANUARY - DECEMBER 2022 COMPARED TO JANUARY - DECEMBER 2021)**

The overall CPI for 2022 has increased by 3.7 per cent year-on-year compared to the overall CPI in 2021.

Based on the contribution to change, Miscellaneous Goods and Services has contributed 31.5 per cent to the overall period-on-period increase of the CPI from January to December 2022. This was followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 27.4 per cent; and Transport 25.0 per cent (**Figure 3** and **Table 5**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** 14.1 per cent due to increase in prices of insurance; other services; and other personal effects;
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 5.1 per cent due to increase in prices of meat; oil and fats; and fish and seafood (**Table 6**); and
- **Transport** 4.8 per cent due to increase in prices of motor cars; passenger transport by air; and spare parts and accessories of vehicles.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Communication** 1.1 per cent due to decrease in prices of telephone and telefax services; and telephone and telefax equipment; and
- **Education** 0.01 per cent due to decrease in price of pre-primary and primary education.

Figure 3: CPI Period-on-Period Changes, Annual 2022

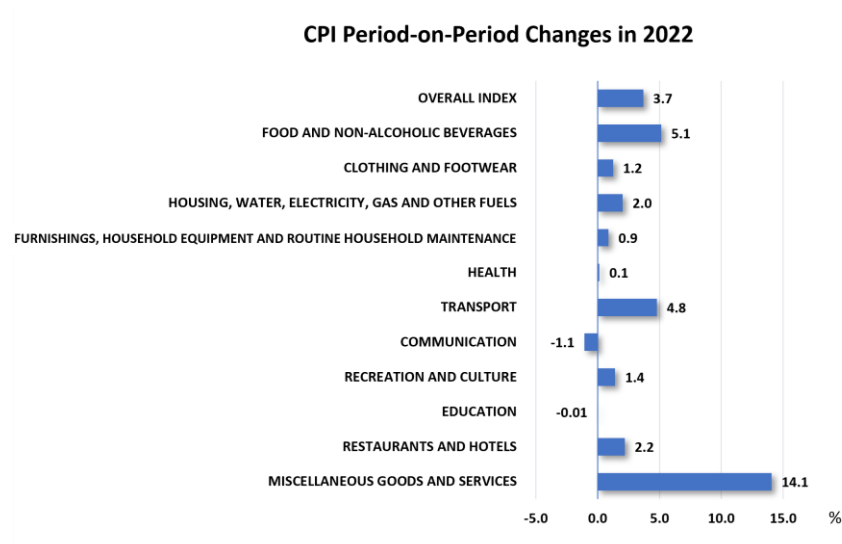


Table 5: CPI by Divisions, Annual 2022 and 2021

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		2021	2022		
Overall CPI	10,000	102.7	106.4	3.7	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	106.8	112.3	5.1	27.4
Clothing and Footwear	403	99.5	100.7	1.2	1.3
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	93.0	94.8	2.0	5.8
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.5	101.4	0.9	1.6
Health	91	102.5	102.7	0.1	0.03
Transport	1,961	101.3	106.1	4.8	25.0
Communication	594	100.1	99.0	-1.1	-1.7
Recreation and Culture	664	103.8	105.2	1.4	2.6
Education	696	105.3	105.3	-0.01	-0.02
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	104.5	106.8	2.2	6.5
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	110.5	126.0	14.1	31.5

Table 6: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Annual 2022 and 2021

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		2021	2022		
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	106.8	112.3	5.1	27.4
Food	1,642	107.2	113.3	5.6	26.3
Rice and Cereals	370	99.0	102.5	3.6	3.5
Meat	319	114.1	126.4	10.7	10.3
Fish and Seafood	225	108.9	114.8	5.4	3.5
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	96.0	99.3	3.4	1.6
Oil and Fats	55	113.4	138.0	21.8	3.6
Fruits	134	115.9	120.3	3.8	1.6
Vegetables	149	122.3	125.3	2.5	1.2
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	99.9	100.8	0.9	0.2
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	102.0	104.6	2.5	0.8
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	103.7	105.4	1.7	1.1
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	96.6	99.6	3.1	0.6
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	106.8	107.9	1.1	0.5

GOODS ACCORDING TO DURABILITY AND SERVICES

For December 2022, the indices for both Goods and Services increased year-on-year by 2.2 per cent and 4.7 per cent respectively. The increase in Goods was contributed by the durable and non-durable goods.

Meanwhile, compared to November 2022, the Services index increased by 2.0 per cent while the Goods index decreased by 0.8 per cent.

For the period January to December 2022, the Goods and Services indices increased by 3.1 and 4.5 per cent respectively, compared to the same period in 2021 (**Table 7**).

Table 7: CPI of goods according to durability and services

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index			Change (%)		
		Dec 2021	Nov 2022	Dec 2022	Dec 2022 / Dec 2021	Dec 2022 / Nov 2022	Jan-Dec 2022 / Jan-Dec 2021
Overall	10,000	103.6	106.6	107.0	3.3	0.4	3.7
Goods	5,726	103.2	106.3	105.5	2.2	-0.8	3.1
Durable	1,220	99.3	103.7	102.6	3.3	-1.1	5.0
Semi-durable	790	103.8	105.2	100.8	-2.8	-4.1	1.6
Non-durable	3,716	104.3	107.4	107.4	2.9	-0.03	2.8
Services	4,274	104.1	107.0	109.1	4.7	2.0	4.5

Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
 - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
 - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
 - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.

2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Report while significantly small non-zero digits will be published to one significant figure. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

4. Base Year of CPI

4.1 The CPI was rebased using data from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) to reflect the latest consumption patterns of goods and services by households. The latest base year for the CPI was in 2015.

Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.

Month & Year	Inflation (%)	Year-on-Year Change (%)	Month-on-Month Change (%)	Period-on-Period Change (%)	Overall Index	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Non-Food	Non-Food Components									
								Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods and Services
Weights					10,000	1,883	8,117	403	1,170	702	91	1,961	594	664	696	1069	767
2015	-				99.9	100.8	99.7	104.4	99.7	101.5	101.7	97.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.2
2016	-0.3				99.6	100.3	99.5	103.7	95.4	101.8	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.1	102.4	99.8	100.1
2017	-1.3				98.4	100.5	97.9	102.1	95.3	101.3	100.0	97.2	99.5	100.4	102.4	99.7	87.6
2018	1.0				99.4	102.5	98.7	99.3	95.0	100.4	100.5	96.5	99.4	101.3	102.9	99.6	99.5
2019	-0.4				99.0	101.7	98.3	98.4	93.5	99.8	101.1	93.9	99.4	103.4	103.1	103.1	99.3
2020	1.9				100.9	104.3	100.1	100.0	93.2	101.6	101.6	95.0	99.5	103.4	105.1	103.7	110.1
2021	1.7				102.7	106.8	101.7	99.5	93.0	100.5	102.5	101.3	100.1	103.8	105.3	104.5	110.5
Jan		1.9	0.5	1.9	101.9	106.6	100.7	91.7	93.0	99.7	102.4	99.5	100.7	103.7	105.3	104.2	109.7
Feb		1.8	0.5	1.8	102.3	107.3	101.2	93.5	93.0	99.8	102.4	100.5	100.7	103.8	105.3	104.6	109.7
Mar		1.8	0.3	1.8	102.6	107.2	101.6	100.1	93.0	100.8	102.37	100.5	100.7	103.9	105.3	104.7	109.9
Apr		1.1	-0.5	1.6	102.2	106.2	101.2	93.4	93.0	99.7	102.7	101.2	100.0	103.7	105.3	104.3	109.9
May		1.1	-0.1	1.5	102.0	105.8	101.2	93.2	93.0	99.6	102.4	100.9	99.9	103.6	105.3	104.5	110.0
Jun		1.7	0.6	1.6	102.6	105.9	101.9	104.1	93.0	100.6	102.5	100.9	99.9	103.8	105.3	104.7	110.7
Jul		1.5	-0.2	1.5	102.4	105.9	101.6	96.9	93.0	100.5	102.5	101.3	99.9	103.9	105.3	104.5	110.6
Aug		1.9	0.2	1.6	102.6	106.1	101.8	102.7	92.9	100.5	102.6	101.0	99.9	103.7	105.3	104.7	110.8
Sep		2.2	0.4	1.7	103.0	106.4	102.2	105.3	92.9	101.1	102.6	101.8	99.9	103.9	105.3	104.8	110.8
Oct		1.8	0.1	1.7	103.1	107.2	102.2	105.6	92.9	101.3	102.6	101.8	99.9	103.9	105.3	104.3	110.8
Nov		1.9	0.3	1.7	103.4	107.9	102.3	105.7	92.9	101.2	102.6	102.5	99.9	103.9	105.3	104.0	111.3
Dec		2.2	0.2	1.7	103.6	108.6	102.4	101.6	92.9	101.4	102.6	103.6	99.9	103.6	105.3	104.1	111.3
2022	3.7				106.4	112.3	105.1	100.7	94.8	101.4	102.7	106.1	99.0	105.2	105.3	106.8	126.0
Jan		2.8	1.1	2.8	104.7	109.3	103.7	100.8	93.2	101.5	103.1	104.9	99.9	103.5	105.2	104.6	120.6
Feb		3.2	0.8	3.0	105.6	110.1	104.5	103.2	94.0	101.7	103.1	105.2	99.8	103.8	105.3	104.7	125.1
Mar		3.8	0.9	3.3	106.5	110.8	105.5	103.3	95.0	102.0	103.1	106.6	99.8	104.7	105.3	105.0	129.7
Apr		3.9	-0.3	3.4	106.2	111.2	105.0	99.5	95.1	101.5	103.1	106.3	99.8	104.6	105.3	105.1	127.6
May		3.8	-0.3	3.5	105.9	111.5	104.6	95.6	95.1	100.8	102.7	105.8	99.7	105.0	105.3	105.2	125.9
Jun		3.9	0.8	3.6	106.7	112.0	105.5	104.1	95.1	101.6	102.8	106.2	99.7	105.9	105.3	106.6	126.2
Jul		4.1	-0.1	3.6	106.6	113.0	105.1	99.5	95.2	101.6	102.8	105.6	99.7	106.2	105.3	106.7	126.1
Aug		4.5	0.6	3.8	107.2	113.5	105.8	104.3	95.1	101.2	102.0	107.0	99.7	106.1	105.3	108.1	126.0
Sep		4.3	0.2	3.8	107.4	113.6	106.0	102.8	95.1	101.7	102.0	107.9	98.3	106.7	105.3	108.9	126.1
Oct		3.5	-0.6	3.8	106.7	113.7	105.1	98.7	95.0	101.6	101.9	105.5	97.3	106.7	105.3	108.6	126.2
Nov		3.1	-0.1	3.7	106.6	114.2	104.8	102.5	95.0	100.8	102.6	104.3	97.3	104.9	105.3	108.6	126.3
Dec		3.3	0.4	3.7	107.0	114.2	105.3	94.2	95.2	100.7	102.8	107.9	97.3	104.8	105.3	109.1	126.2

***Note:**

Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month.
Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year.
Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year.
Non-Food index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages.

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2022 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2021	Nov 2022	Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2021	Jan - Dec 2022	Dec 2022 / Dec 2021		Dec 2022 / Nov 2022		Jan-Dec 2022 / Jan-Dec 2021	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
OVERALL INDEX	10,000	103.6	106.6	107.0	102.7	106.4	3.3	100.0	0.4	100.0	3.7	100.0
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	1,883	108.6	114.2	114.2	106.8	112.3	5.1	30.8	0.01	0.7	5.1	27.4
Food	1,642	109.3	115.3	115.3	107.2	113.3	5.4	28.6	-0.1	-2.5	5.6	26.3
Rice and Cereals	370	99.6	105.1	106.0	99.0	102.5	6.4	6.9	0.8	7.5	3.6	3.5
Rice	109	100.0	100.6	100.8	99.7	100.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.3
Flour	14	102.0	106.8	107.0	102.0	103.8	4.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.7	0.1
Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations	17	100.7	103.4	103.2	100.6	101.9	2.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	1.3	0.1
Bread	38	93.9	107.4	107.4	93.5	100.8	14.4	1.5	-	-	7.8	0.7
Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits	134	102.5	107.7	109.4	101.6	105.2	6.7	2.7	1.5	5.4	3.5	1.3
Noodles	58	95.0	106.3	107.5	93.8	101.0	13.1	2.1	1.1	1.7	7.6	1.1
Meat	319	116.9	130.4	129.9	114.1	126.4	11.1	12.1	-0.4	-3.7	10.7	10.3
Beef and Buffalo	56	136.8	158.8	155.5	129.8	152.2	13.7	3.1	-2.1	-4.4	17.3	3.3
Lamb and Mutton	12	136.2	139.9	138.8	137.3	139.4	1.9	0.1	-0.7	-0.3	1.6	0.1
Chicken	196	109.9	122.0	121.9	107.8	118.4	10.9	6.9	-0.1	-0.3	9.9	5.5
Meat Preparations	55	117.5	129.3	130.3	115.7	125.4	10.9	2.1	0.8	1.4	8.4	1.4
Fish and Seafood	225	109.5	116.1	116.7	108.9	114.8	6.6	4.8	0.5	3.3	5.4	3.5
Fresh Fish	102	111.1	117.5	118.4	110.7	117.4	6.6	2.2	0.8	2.2	6.1	1.8
Frozen Fish	10	91.8	114.0	115.1	93.0	108.3	25.4	0.7	1.0	0.3	16.4	0.4
Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen	57	111.5	113.8	114.5	111.1	113.5	2.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.4
Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted	12	115.1	126.0	124.4	113.1	122.0	8.1	0.3	-1.2	-0.5	7.8	0.3
Fish and Seafood Preparations	44	105.5	113.4	113.8	104.5	110.2	7.8	1.1	0.3	0.4	5.4	0.7
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	96.7	101.2	101.5	96.0	99.3	4.9	2.5	0.3	1.2	3.4	1.6
Milk	102	102.9	106.2	106.8	102.0	104.8	3.7	1.1	0.5	1.4	2.8	0.8
Dairy Products	20	98.3	104.9	105.1	97.7	101.6	6.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	4.1	0.2
Eggs	58	85.3	91.1	90.9	85.0	88.7	6.6	1.0	-0.3	-0.3	4.4	0.6
Oil and Fats	55	120.3	144.7	142.9	113.4	138.0	18.8	3.6	-1.2	-2.3	21.8	3.6
Butter and Butter Products	12	123.0	132.6	133.3	123.5	128.6	8.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	4.1	0.2
Margarine and Other Fats	6	94.3	112.4	114.0	94.7	104.0	20.9	0.3	1.4	0.2	9.8	0.1
Oils	37	123.7	153.8	150.8	113.1	146.6	21.9	2.9	-2.0	-2.7	29.6	3.3
Fruits	134	117.0	122.9	121.6	115.9	120.3	3.9	1.8	-1.0	-4.0	3.8	1.6
Fresh Tropical Fruits	58	120.7	125.7	125.8	120.0	124.9	4.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	4.1	0.8
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	37	120.4	130.2	125.1	118.4	124.9	3.9	0.5	-3.9	-4.6	5.4	0.6
Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds	23	112.6	115.4	116.3	112.1	113.5	3.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.1
Canned Fruits	8	110.0	119.5	119.1	106.8	113.2	8.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	6.0	0.1
Dried and Preserved Fruits	8	94.8	93.3	93.7	95.1	92.5	-1.2	-0.03	0.4	0.1	-2.7	-0.1
Vegetables	149	131.5	123.0	121.4	122.3	125.3	-7.7	-4.4	-1.3	-5.7	2.5	1.2
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	41	128.1	127.8	125.9	117.5	126.4	-1.7	-0.3	-1.5	-1.9	7.6	1.0
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	34	134.5	130.5	124.7	130.5	137.2	-7.3	-1.0	-4.5	-4.8	5.1	0.6
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	36	160.0	123.7	123.8	142.0	131.3	-22.6	-3.8	0.1	0.1	-7.5	-1.0
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products	23	106.2	109.4	110.5	100.7	107.1	4.1	0.3	1.0	0.6	6.4	0.4
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed	15	104.4	112.1	112.7	102.6	109.2	8.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	6.4	0.3
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	100.5	100.8	100.9	99.9	100.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.2
Sugar	22	98.3	97.0	97.0	97.9	97.1	-1.2	-0.1	0.1	0.03	-0.8	-0.05
Jam, Honey, Syrup	8	103.9	104.5	104.6	103.7	104.0	0.7	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.3	0.01
Chocolate and Confectionery	61	100.9	101.7	101.8	100.1	101.7	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.3

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2022 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2021	Nov 2022	Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2021	Jan - Dec 2022	Dec 2022 / Dec 2021		Dec 2022 / Nov 2022		Jan-Dec 2022 / Jan-Dec 2021	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	103.1	106.0	106.4	102.0	104.6	3.2	1.2	0.3	1.0	2.5	0.8
Salt and Spices	26	108.7	112.8	113.6	107.1	110.9	4.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	3.5	0.3
Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings	59	100.6	103.7	103.8	99.5	102.4	3.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	2.9	0.5
Other Food, N.E.C.	34	103.0	104.9	105.4	102.5	103.6	2.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.1
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	104.0	106.5	107.0	103.7	105.4	2.9	2.1	0.5	3.2	1.7	1.1
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	97.3	101.1	101.7	96.6	99.6	4.5	0.9	0.6	1.1	3.1	0.6
Coffee and Tea	42	100.1	103.5	104.0	99.1	102.3	3.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	3.2	0.3
Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder	30	93.5	97.7	98.5	93.1	95.8	5.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	3.0	0.2
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	106.8	108.8	109.3	106.8	107.9	2.3	1.2	0.5	2.2	1.1	0.5
Mineral Water and Soft Drinks	140	107.8	109.4	109.8	107.8	108.4	1.9	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.2
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates	29	102.5	105.7	106.7	101.7	105.7	4.1	0.4	0.9	0.7	3.9	0.3
NON-FOOD	8,117	102.4	104.8	105.3	101.7	105.1	2.8	69.2	0.5	99.3	3.3	72.6
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	403	101.6	102.5	94.2	99.5	100.7	-7.2	-8.7	-8.1	-81.0	1.2	1.3
Clothing	335	101.7	102.9	94.7	99.2	101.0	-6.9	-6.9	-8.0	-67.0	1.9	1.7
Clothing Material	56	111.3	117.6	93.4	107.6	111.3	-16.1	-2.9	-20.6	-33.0	3.5	0.6
Clothing Materials for Men	22	104.8	116.0	94.6	100.3	108.1	-9.7	-0.7	-18.5	-11.4	7.8	0.5
Clothing Materials for Women	34	115.6	118.7	92.6	112.3	113.5	-19.9	-2.3	-22.0	-21.6	1.0	0.1
Garments	204	99.0	99.9	93.6	96.3	98.4	-5.4	-3.2	-6.3	-31.3	2.2	1.1
Men's Outerclotting	45	91.4	93.5	82.9	90.4	91.0	-9.2	-1.1	-11.3	-11.6	0.6	0.1
Men's Underclotting	4	103.8	110.5	110.1	104.1	108.6	6.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.04	4.4	0.05
Women's Outerclotting	79	102.1	103.5	97.2	96.8	100.9	-4.7	-1.1	-6.0	-12.0	4.3	0.9
Women's Underclotting	16	103.0	106.7	105.2	101.1	106.4	2.1	0.1	-1.4	-0.6	5.2	0.2
Boys' Clothing	25	104.4	105.8	103.7	104.2	105.4	-0.7	-0.1	-2.0	-1.3	1.2	0.1
Girls' Clothing	24	90.0	85.9	77.3	89.3	86.6	-14.1	-0.9	-10.0	-5.0	-3.1	-0.2
Infants' Clothing	11	107.4	103.3	100.8	104.3	105.2	-6.1	-0.2	-2.5	-0.7	0.8	0.03
Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories	10	108.8	107.8	96.7	103.1	104.9	-11.1	-0.4	-10.3	-2.7	1.7	0.05
Other Articles of Clothing	10	108.8	107.8	96.7	103.1	104.9	-11.1	-0.4	-10.3	-2.7	1.7	0.05
Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing	65	100.9	98.9	98.9	100.3	99.9	-1.9	-0.4	-	-	-0.4	-0.1
Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing	14	100.4	98.6	98.6	100.3	99.3	-1.9	-0.1	-	-	-1.0	-0.04
Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing	47	101.7	99.6	99.6	101.0	100.7	-2.1	-0.3	-	-	-0.3	-0.04
Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments	4	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear	68	101.0	100.5	92.0	101.0	99.0	-8.9	-1.8	-8.5	-14.0	-1.9	-0.3
Shoes and Other Footwear	68	101.0	100.5	92.0	101.0	99.0	-8.9	-1.8	-8.5	-14.0	-1.9	-0.3
Men's Shoes	26	105.4	104.1	96.0	106.3	102.7	-8.9	-0.7	-7.8	-5.1	-3.4	-0.2
Women's Shoes	26	97.7	98.2	88.6	98.1	96.2	-9.3	-0.7	-9.8	-6.1	-1.9	-0.1
Children's Shoes	16	99.2	98.3	91.1	96.9	97.6	-8.1	-0.4	-7.3	-2.8	0.7	0.03

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2022 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2021	Nov 2022	Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2021	Jan - Dec 2022	Dec 2022 / Dec 2021		Dec 2022 / Nov 2022		Jan-Dec 2022 / Jan-Dec 2021	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	1,170	92.9	95.0	95.2	93.0	94.8	2.4	7.8	0.1	3.5	2.0	5.8
Rentals for Housing	238	69.0	73.7	73.7	69.0	73.3	6.8	3.3	-	-	6.2	2.7
Rentals for Housing	238	69.0	73.7	73.7	69.0	73.3	6.8	3.3	-	-	6.2	2.7
Rentals for Housing	238	69.0	73.7	73.7	69.0	73.3	6.8	3.3	-	-	6.2	2.7
Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	169	96.2	104.5	105.3	96.7	103.7	9.5	4.5	0.8	3.5	7.2	3.1
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	93.4	101.1	102.6	94.3	100.2	9.8	2.6	1.5	3.5	6.3	1.5
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	93.4	101.1	102.6	94.3	100.2	9.8	2.6	1.5	3.5	6.3	1.5
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	100.0	109.1	109.1	100.0	108.3	9.1	1.9	-	-	8.3	1.6
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	100.0	109.1	109.1	100.0	108.3	9.1	1.9	-	-	8.3	1.6
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	168	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	595	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	702	101.4	100.8	100.7	100.5	101.4	-0.7	-1.5	-0.1	-1.9	0.9	1.6
Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	45	93.4	87.7	86.2	88.9	90.4	-7.7	-0.9	-1.7	-1.6	1.7	0.2
Furniture and Furnishings	43	92.3	85.7	84.8	87.7	89.0	-8.1	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	1.5	0.2
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	22	80.9	70.7	70.2	75.3	75.5	-13.3	-0.7	-0.8	-0.3	0.4	0.02
Bedroom Furniture	12	105.5	101.3	101.0	99.5	103.8	-4.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	4.3	0.1
Other Furniture	6	102.9	103.0	101.7	103.2	103.9	-1.2	-0.02	-1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.01
Lighting Equipment	3	101.3	98.2	93.5	100.0	98.8	-7.8	-0.1	-4.8	-0.3	-1.3	-0.01
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	116.8	130.6	116.2	116.1	121.4	-0.5	-0.003	-11.0	-0.7	4.6	0.03
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	116.8	130.6	116.2	116.1	121.4	-0.5	-0.003	-11.0	-0.7	4.6	0.03
Household Textiles	47	155.1	139.3	138.5	152.2	149.3	-10.7	-2.3	-0.5	-0.9	-1.9	-0.4
Household Textiles	47	155.1	139.3	138.5	152.2	149.3	-10.7	-2.3	-0.5	-0.9	-1.9	-0.4
Bed Furnishings	11	100.5	101.6	100.3	100.0	101.5	-0.2	-0.01	-1.3	-0.3	1.6	0.05
Other Household Textiles	36	171.8	150.8	150.2	168.2	163.9	-12.6	-2.3	-0.4	-0.5	-2.5	-0.4
Household Appliances	74	90.3	93.4	93.1	88.0	92.9	3.1	0.6	-0.3	-0.5	5.6	1.0
Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not	71	89.7	93.0	92.7	87.4	92.5	3.3	0.6	-0.3	-0.6	5.9	1.0
Major Household Appliances	71	89.7	93.0	92.7	87.4	92.5	3.3	0.6	-0.3	-0.6	5.9	1.0
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	105.0	102.9	103.1	103.2	103.9	-1.9	-0.02	0.2	0.01	0.6	0.005
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	105.0	102.9	103.1	103.2	103.9	-1.9	-0.02	0.2	0.01	0.6	0.005

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2022 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2021	Nov 2022	Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2021	Jan - Dec 2022	Dec 2022 / Dec 2021		Dec 2022 / Nov 2022		Jan-Dec 2022 / Jan-Dec 2021	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	97.5	98.7	99.1	97.9	98.9	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.1
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	97.5	98.7	99.1	97.9	98.9	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.1
Glassware and Crockery	24	92.0	93.7	93.7	92.1	93.5	1.8	0.1	-	-	1.5	0.1
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	31	101.8	102.6	103.2	102.4	103.1	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.1
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden	10	110.4	110.2	110.2	109.8	110.4	-0.2	-0.01	-	-	0.5	0.02
Major Tools and Equipment	2	115.4	111.0	111.0	115.4	114.3	-3.8	-0.03	-	-	-0.9	-0.01
Tools and Equipment	2	115.4	111.0	111.0	115.4	114.3	-3.8	-0.03	-	-	-0.9	-0.01
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	109.1	110.0	110.0	108.4	109.4	0.8	0.02	-	-	0.9	0.02
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	109.1	110.0	110.0	108.4	109.4	0.8	0.02	-	-	0.9	0.02
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance	471	98.8	99.4	99.5	98.5	99.1	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.7
Non-Durable Household Goods	135	97.0	99.1	99.3	96.2	98.0	2.4	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.9	0.7
Cleaning and Maintenance Products	90	95.2	98.2	98.3	95.0	96.9	3.3	0.8	0.1	0.2	2.0	0.4
Articles for Cleaning	13	102.5	107.1	106.9	101.3	105.5	4.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	4.2	0.1
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	32	99.8	98.5	99.2	97.6	98.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.1
Domestic Services and Household Services	336	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.04
Domestic Services	322	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Services	14	88.5	88.5	88.5	87.5	88.5	-	-	-	-	1.1	0.04
HEALTH	91	102.6	102.6	102.8	102.5	102.7	0.1	0.04	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.03
Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment	63	100.7	100.4	100.6	100.6	100.3	-0.1	-0.02	0.2	0.3	-0.4	-0.1
Pharmaceutical Products	54	100.0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.4	-0.2	-0.03	0.1	0.2	-0.6	-0.1
Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines	54	100.0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.4	-0.2	-0.03	0.1	0.2	-0.6	-0.1
Medical Products	4	104.1	103.5	104.9	104.3	104.0	0.8	0.01	1.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.003
Medical Products	4	104.1	103.5	104.9	104.3	104.0	0.8	0.01	1.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.003
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	106.3	106.2	106.2	104.8	106.6	-0.1	-0.001	-	-	1.8	0.02
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	106.3	106.2	106.2	104.8	106.6	-0.1	-0.001	-	-	1.8	0.02
Outpatient Services	25	107.6	108.5	108.5	107.6	109.0	0.8	0.1	-	-	1.3	0.1
Medical Services	13	100.7	97.1	97.1	100.7	98.2	-3.6	-0.1	-	-	-2.5	-0.1
Out-Patient Medical Services	13	100.7	97.1	97.1	100.7	98.2	-3.6	-0.1	-	-	-2.5	-0.1
Dental Services	4	111.3	128.4	128.4	111.3	128.4	15.3	0.2	-	-	15.3	0.2
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	111.3	128.4	128.4	111.3	128.4	15.3	0.2	-	-	15.3	0.2
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2022 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2021	Nov 2022	Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2021	Jan - Dec 2022	Dec 2022 / Dec 2021		Dec 2022 / Nov 2022		Jan-Dec 2022 / Jan-Dec 2021	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
TRANSPORT	1,961	103.6	104.3	107.9	101.3	106.1	4.2	24.7	3.4	170.8	4.8	25.0
Purchase of Vehicles	914	101.7	106.7	105.2	101.0	106.3	3.4	9.4	-1.4	-33.9	5.3	12.8
Motor Car	906	101.7	106.8	105.2	100.9	106.3	3.5	9.5	-1.4	-33.9	5.3	12.9
Motor Car	906	101.7	106.8	105.2	100.9	106.3	3.5	9.5	-1.4	-33.9	5.3	12.9
Motor Cycle	6	104.4	95.2	95.2	104.4	95.9	-8.9	-0.2	-	-	-8.1	-0.1
Motor Cycle	6	104.4	95.2	95.2	104.4	95.9	-8.9	-0.2	-	-	-8.1	-0.1
Bicycles	2	106.4	112.5	112.5	102.9	111.5	5.8	0.04	-	-	8.3	0.05
Bicycles	2	106.4	112.5	112.5	102.9	111.5	5.8	0.04	-	-	8.3	0.05
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	862	98.3	100.1	100.1	98.3	99.2	1.8	4.5	-	-	0.9	2.0
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	91.4	97.0	97.0	91.6	93.6	6.2	2.9	-	-	2.2	0.9
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	91.4	97.0	97.0	91.6	93.6	6.2	2.9	-	-	2.2	0.9
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	575	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	0.2	0.3	-	-	0.2	0.2
Fuels	557	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lubricants and Similar Products	18	89.0	94.3	94.3	89.0	93.9	6.0	0.3	-	-	5.5	0.2
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	102.9	112.3	112.3	102.3	109.0	9.1	1.3	-	-	6.5	0.8
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	102.9	112.3	112.3	102.3	109.0	9.1	1.3	-	-	6.5	0.8
Other Services in Respect of Vehicles	66	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parking Services	3	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services	63	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport Services	185	137.2	111.8	157.3	116.8	137.4	14.6	10.9	40.7	204.7	17.7	10.1
Passenger Transport By Road	3	152.3	152.3	152.3	152.3	152.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Passenger Transport By Road	3	152.3	152.3	152.3	152.3	152.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Air	171	139.3	111.8	161.1	117.2	139.5	15.6	10.9	44.0	204.7	19.1	10.1
Passenger Transport By Air	171	139.3	111.8	161.1	117.2	139.5	15.6	10.9	44.0	204.7	19.1	10.1
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMMUNICATION	594	99.9	97.3	97.3	100.1	99.0	-2.6	-4.4	-	-	-1.1	-1.7
Postal Services	1	146.7	148.9	148.9	146.7	148.9	1.5	0.01	-	-	1.5	0.01
Postal Services	1	146.7	148.9	148.9	146.7	148.9	1.5	0.01	-	-	1.5	0.01
Postal Services	1	146.7	148.9	148.9	146.7	148.9	1.5	0.01	-	-	1.5	0.01
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	96.1	94.4	94.4	97.2	95.1	-1.7	-0.2	-	-	-2.2	-0.2
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	96.1	94.4	94.4	97.2	95.1	-1.7	-0.2	-	-	-2.2	-0.2
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	96.1	94.4	94.4	97.2	95.1	-1.7	-0.2	-	-	-2.2	-0.2
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	100.0	97.4	97.4	100.2	99.2	-2.6	-4.3	-	-	-1.0	-1.5
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	100.0	97.4	97.4	100.2	99.2	-2.6	-4.3	-	-	-1.0	-1.5
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	100.0	97.4	97.4	100.2	99.2	-2.6	-4.3	-	-	-1.0	-1.5

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2022 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2021	Nov 2022	Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2021	Jan - Dec 2022	Dec 2022 / Dec 2021		Dec 2022 / Nov 2022		Jan-Dec 2022 / Jan-Dec 2021	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
RECREATION AND CULTURE	664	103.6	104.9	104.8	103.8	105.2	1.1	2.2	-0.2	-3.0	1.4	2.6
Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	59	85.6	87.8	87.8	85.4	87.7	2.6	0.4	-	-	2.7	0.4
Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures	23	69.5	70.0	70.0	68.7	70.4	0.7	0.03	-	-	2.4	0.1
Audio-Visual Equipment	21	66.8	67.3	67.3	65.9	67.7	0.7	0.03	-	-	2.8	0.1
Sound Equipment	2	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information Processing Equipment	27	97.5	101.4	101.4	97.7	101.1	4.0	0.3	-	-	3.5	0.2
Computers and Computer Accessories	27	97.5	101.4	101.4	97.7	101.1	4.0	0.3	-	-	3.5	0.2
Recording Media	7	88.1	90.3	90.3	88.6	89.0	2.5	0.05	-	-	0.4	0.01
Unrecorded Recording Media	4	79.2	83.1	83.1	80.1	80.8	4.9	0.05	-	-	0.8	0.01
Pre-recorded Recording Media	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	121	111.1	111.3	110.5	110.5	110.9	-0.5	-0.2	-0.7	-2.4	0.4	0.1
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	104.7	110.7	108.2	104.2	109.6	3.3	0.4	-2.3	-2.4	5.2	0.6
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	104.7	110.7	108.2	104.2	109.6	3.3	0.4	-2.3	-2.4	5.2	0.6
Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation	21	131.5	131.5	131.5	128.9	131.5	-	-	-	-	2.1	0.1
Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear	8	103.5	103.5	103.5	100.9	103.5	-	-	-	-	2.5	0.1
Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation	13	148.7	148.7	148.7	146.0	148.7	-	-	-	-	1.9	0.1
Gardens, Plants and Flowers	19	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Natural Plants and Flowers	13	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Garden Articles	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pets and Related Products	41	104.9	99.8	99.8	105.0	99.6	-4.8	-0.6	-	-	-5.1	-0.6
Articles for Pets	41	104.9	99.8	99.8	105.0	99.6	-4.8	-0.6	-	-	-5.1	-0.6
Recreational and Cultural Services	298	99.3	101.1	98.8	99.9	100.6	-0.5	-0.4	-2.2	-16.3	0.8	0.6
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	85.0	85.0	85.0	94.5	84.7	-	-	-	-	-10.4	-0.4
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	85.0	85.0	85.0	94.5	84.7	-	-	-	-	-10.4	-0.4
Cultural Services	281	100.2	102.1	99.7	100.2	101.6	-0.5	-0.4	-2.3	-16.3	1.4	1.1
Cultural Services	14	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Television and Radio Broadcasting	260	100.0	102.0	99.4	100.0	101.5	-0.6	-0.4	-2.5	-16.3	1.5	1.1
Photography and Filming Services	7	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	107	108.5	112.1	111.3	108.8	110.7	2.5	0.9	-0.8	-2.3	1.8	0.6
Books	48	106.9	106.6	106.6	106.9	106.9	-0.2	-0.03	-	-	0.03	0.004
Books	48	106.9	106.6	106.6	106.9	106.9	-0.2	-0.03	-	-	0.03	0.004
Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals	9	110.9	148.1	148.1	110.8	132.6	33.6	1.0	-	-	19.7	0.5
Newspapers	6	111.8	167.7	167.7	111.8	144.4	50.0	1.0	-	-	29.2	0.5
Magazines and Periodicals	3	109.0	109.0	109.0	108.8	109.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.001
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	109.7	111.0	109.1	110.2	110.5	-0.5	-0.1	-1.7	-2.3	0.2	0.03
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	109.7	111.0	109.1	110.2	110.5	-0.5	-0.1	-1.7	-2.3	0.2	0.03

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2022 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2021	Nov 2022	Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2021	Jan - Dec 2022	Dec 2022 / Dec 2021		Dec 2022 / Nov 2022		Jan-Dec 2022 / Jan-Dec 2021	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Package Holidays	79	115.3	112.8	122.1	115.3	119.6	5.9	1.6	8.3	18.0	3.8	0.9
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	115.3	112.8	122.1	115.3	119.6	5.9	1.6	8.3	18.0	3.8	0.9
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	115.3	112.8	122.1	115.3	119.6	5.9	1.6	8.3	18.0	3.8	0.9
EDUCATION	696	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	0.0005	0.001	-	-	-0.01	-0.02
Pre-Primary And Primary Education	289	107.3	107.2	107.2	107.3	107.2	-0.1	-0.1	-	-	-0.2	-0.1
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	289	107.3	107.2	107.2	107.3	107.2	-0.1	-0.1	-	-	-0.2	-0.1
Kindergarten	95	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary Education	194	110.7	110.5	110.5	110.7	110.5	-0.2	-0.1	-	-	-0.2	-0.1
Secondary Education	156	102.4	102.7	102.7	102.4	102.7	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.3	0.1
Secondary Education	156	102.4	102.7	102.7	102.4	102.7	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.3	0.1
Secondary Education	156	102.4	102.7	102.7	102.4	102.7	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.3	0.1
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	1,069	104.1	108.6	109.1	104.5	106.8	4.8	15.6	0.4	11.9	2.2	6.5
Catering Services	1,025	105.9	110.5	110.7	105.9	108.4	4.6	14.5	0.3	7.1	2.3	6.7
Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others	1,025	105.9	110.5	110.7	105.9	108.4	4.6	14.5	0.3	7.1	2.3	6.7
Restaurants and Cafes	403	102.7	104.4	104.4	102.8	103.8	1.6	2.0	-	-	1.0	1.1
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places	180	97.7	99.7	101.3	97.5	99.4	3.7	1.9	1.6	7.1	2.0	0.9
Other Food Services	108	96.9	103.2	103.2	97.0	100.8	6.5	2.0	-	-	4.0	1.1
Contract Catering	334	117.2	125.9	125.9	117.0	121.1	7.5	8.6	-	-	3.5	3.7
Accommodation Services	44	62.5	66.0	70.5	71.6	69.3	12.9	1.0	6.9	4.9	-3.2	-0.3
Accommodation Services	44	62.5	66.0	70.5	71.6	69.3	12.9	1.0	6.9	4.9	-3.2	-0.3
Accommodation Services	44	62.5	66.0	70.5	71.6	69.3	12.9	1.0	6.9	4.9	-3.2	-0.3

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2022 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2021	Nov 2022	Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2021	Jan - Dec 2022	Dec 2022 / Dec 2021		Dec 2022 / Nov 2022		Jan-Dec 2022 / Jan-Dec 2021	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	767	111.3	126.3	126.2	110.5	126.0	13.4	33.5	-0.1	-1.4	14.1	31.5
Personal Care	235	98.1	99.8	99.4	97.5	99.0	1.3	0.9	-0.4	-2.4	1.4	0.9
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	23	111.1	112.6	112.6	106.3	112.4	1.3	0.1	-	-	5.8	0.4
Hairdressing	12	105.2	108.0	108.0	104.8	107.6	2.7	0.1	-	-	2.7	0.1
Personal Grooming Services	11	117.6	117.6	117.6	107.8	117.6	-	-	-	-	9.1	0.3
Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care	212	96.7	98.4	98.0	96.6	97.5	1.3	0.8	-0.5	-2.4	0.9	0.5
Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care	7	93.0	92.7	92.7	92.2	92.7	-0.3	-0.01	-	-	0.6	0.01
Articles for Personal Hygiene	83	97.5	101.4	102.2	97.0	98.7	4.8	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.7	0.4
Beauty Products	49	99.5	101.2	97.9	101.0	101.8	-1.6	-0.2	-3.3	-3.9	0.8	0.1
Other Products for Personal Care	73	94.2	93.7	93.7	93.6	93.8	-0.6	-0.1	-0.001	-0.001	0.2	0.03
Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified	55	108.3	109.2	110.0	104.1	109.1	1.5	0.3	0.7	1.0	4.9	0.7
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	7	132.4	131.4	131.4	128.1	134.1	-0.7	-0.02	-	-	4.6	0.1
Jewellery	4	166.8	165.1	165.1	161.0	169.8	-1.0	-0.02	-	-	5.5	0.1
Clocks and Watches	3	86.4	86.4	86.4	84.4	86.4	-	-	-	-	2.4	0.02
Other Personal Effects	48	104.8	106.0	106.8	100.5	105.5	1.9	0.3	0.8	1.0	4.9	0.6
Travel Goods and Bags	37	106.6	106.1	107.2	101.0	105.9	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.0	4.8	0.5
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	11	98.9	105.6	105.6	98.9	104.0	6.8	0.2	-	-	5.2	0.2
Insurance	422	118.0	143.9	143.9	118.0	143.8	22.0	32.1	-	-	21.9	28.8
Insurance	422	118.0	143.9	143.9	118.0	143.8	22.0	32.1	-	-	21.9	28.8
Insurance	422	118.0	143.9	143.9	118.0	143.8	22.0	32.1	-	-	21.9	28.8
Financial Services	2	87.7	81.6	81.6	87.7	84.1	-6.9	-0.04	-	-	-4.0	-0.02
Financial Services	2	87.7	81.6	81.6	87.7	84.1	-6.9	-0.04	-	-	-4.0	-0.02
Financial Services	2	87.7	81.6	81.6	87.7	84.1	-6.9	-0.04	-	-	-4.0	-0.02
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	122.3	120.7	120.7	115.9	121.1	-1.3	-0.2	-	-	4.5	0.6
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	122.3	120.7	120.7	115.9	121.1	-1.3	-0.2	-	-	4.5	0.6
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	122.3	120.7	120.7	115.9	121.1	-1.3	-0.2	-	-	4.5	0.6
Community and Family Services	6	110.1	139.2	139.2	110.1	139.0	26.4	0.5	-	-	26.3	0.5
Community and Family Services	6	110.1	139.2	139.2	110.1	139.0	26.4	0.5	-	-	26.3	0.5
Community and Family Services	6	110.1	139.2	139.2	110.1	139.0	26.4	0.5	-	-	26.3	0.5

Notes:

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 significant figure for publication.

2. Notations :

" - " means "nil"