



# **SIARAN MEDIA**

*Media Release*

## **INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA**

*Consumer Price Index*  
(Jan 2015=100)

**OGOS 2019**  
*August 2019*



**JABATAN PERANCANGAN DAN KEMAJUAN EKONOMI  
KEMENTERIAN KEWANGAN DAN EKONOMI**

**TAJUK UTAMA: INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP) MENURUN SEBANYAK 0.8 PERATUS  
TAHUN-KE-TAHUN BAGI BULAN OGOS 2019**

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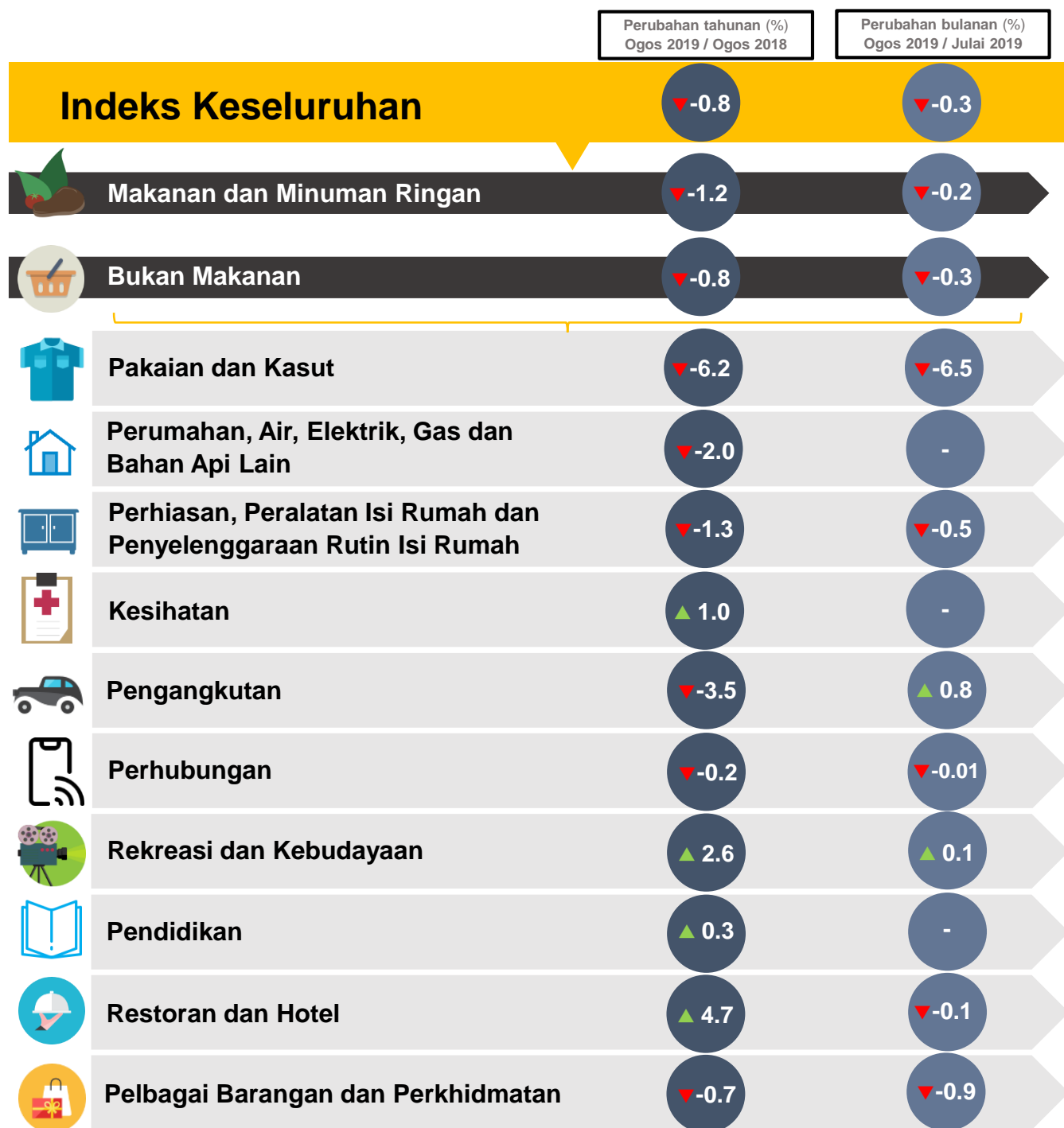
1. IHP bagi bulan Ogos 2019 menurun sebanyak 0.8 peratus tahun-ke-tahun berbanding dengan bulan Ogos 2018. Harga Makanan dan Minuman Ringan mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 1.2 peratus. Harga Bukan Makanan juga menurun sebanyak 0.8 peratus.
2. Penurunan utama IHP adalah disebabkan oleh penurunan harga dan kos Pakaian dan Kasut (6.2 peratus) dan diikuti oleh Pengangkutan (3.5 peratus); dan Makanan dan Minuman Ringan (1.2 peratus). Walau bagaimanapun, ianya diimbangi oleh peningkatan harga dan kos Restoran dan Hotel (4.6 peratus); Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan (2.6 peratus); dan Pendidikan (0.3 peratus).
3. Harga Pakaian dan Kasut menurun mengambilkira tawaran harga rendah pakaian. Manakala, penurunan harga Pengangkutan, dan Makanan dan Minuman Ringan adalah masing-masing disebabkan oleh harga kereta dan tiket penerbangan, dan harga biskut, ikan segar dan telur.
4. Bagi perubahan bulan-ke-bulan, IHP bagi Ogos 2019 menurun sebanyak 0.3 peratus berbanding dengan bulan Julai 2019. Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan menurun sebanyak 0.2 peratus, manakala Indeks Bukan Makanan menurun sebanyak 0.3 peratus.
5. IHP mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh pengguna dalam satu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan dan dikumpulkan setiap bulan. Senarai barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam IHP adalah berdasarkan maklumat perbelanjaan purata sebuah keluarga yang diperolehi melalui Kajian Perbelanjaan Keluarga. Laporan penuh IHP bagi bulan Ogos 2019 boleh didapati melalui laman sesawang JPKE: [www.depd.gov.bn](http://www.depd.gov.bn).

# INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP)

## OGOS 2019



IHP mengukur perubahan harga pada sebakul tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibeli oleh sebahagian besar isi rumah di Negara Brunei Darussalam.



# INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP)

## OGOS 2019



### Tiga Penyumbang Utama Kepada Perubahan Tahunan

1



Pakaian dan Kasut

▼-6.2

▼ Harga pakaian

2



Pengangkutan

▼-3.5

▼ Harga kereta dan tiket penerbangan

3



Makanan dan Minuman Ringan

▼-1.2

▼ Harga biskut, ikan segar, dan telur



**MEDIA RELEASE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT**  
**MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY**

**HEADLINE: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) FELL BY 0.8 PER CENT**  
**YEAR-ON-YEAR IN AUGUST 2019**

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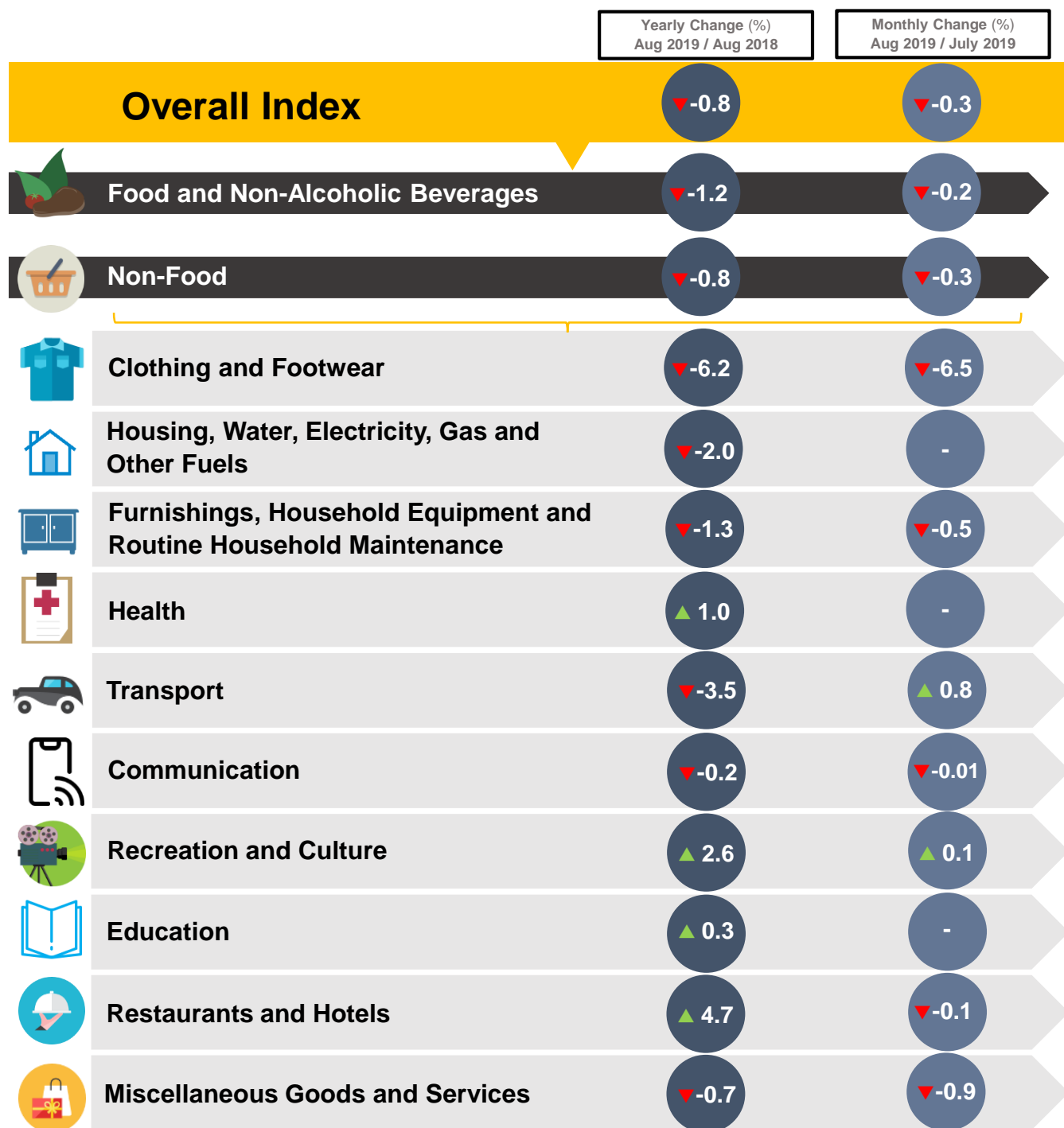
1. *The CPI in August 2019 decreased by 0.8 per cent year-on-year compared to August 2018. Prices of Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages decreased by 1.2 per cent. Non-Food prices also decreased by 0.8 per cent.*
2. *The CPI decrease was mainly attributed by the decreases in the prices and costs of Clothing and Footwear (6.2 per cent); Transport (3.5 per cent); and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (1.2 per cent). However, this was moderated by the increases in the prices and costs of Restaurants and Hotels (4.6 per cent); Recreation and Culture (2.6 per cent); and Education (0.3 per cent).*
3. *Prices of Clothing and Footwear decreased due to offer price of garments. Meanwhile, the decrease in the prices of Transport, and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages were respectively attributed by prices of motor cars and air tickets, and prices of biscuits, fresh fish, and eggs.*
4. *On a month-on-month basis, the CPI in August 2019 decreased by 0.3 per cent compared to July 2019. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index decreased by 0.2 per cent, while the Non-Food Index decreased by 0.3 per cent.*
5. *The CPI is a measure of price changes of goods and services paid by the consumer in a specified period and compiled on a monthly basis. The list of goods and services in the CPI is based on the average expenditure per household from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). The CPI full report for August 2019 is available from DEPD's website: [www.depd.gov.bn](http://www.depd.gov.bn).*

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI)

## AUGUST 2019



CPI measures the changes in prices of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by the majority of household in Brunei Darussalam



# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI)

## AUGUST 2019



### TOP 3 CONTRIBUTORS TO YEARLY CHANGES

1



Clothing and Footwear

▼-6.2

▼ Prices of garments

2



Transport

▼-3.5

▼ Prices of motor cars and air tickets

3



Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

▼-1.2

▼ Prices of biscuits, fresh fish, and eggs